

KA GEOGRAPHY THYMMAI

NA KA BYNTA

FI SKUL PRIMARY

DA

U E R TARIANG, B A , B T ,
Asst Inspector of Schools
JAINTIA HILLS, JOWAI

(Approved Text Book)

Ba la pynphriang da
I MRS L TARIANG
JOWAI

(Revised 1979)

REFERENCE

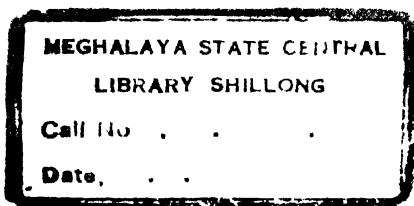
Not to be Lent out

KA JINGLAMPHRANG

Ia kane ka Geography la thoh ban iadei bad ki khynnah ha ki skul Primary katkum ka curriculum ba la buh da ka Education Department ka sorkar La ka long kaba rit, la thmu katba lah, ban pynioh ia ka Geography kaba iadei bad ki jingkylla jong ka por mynta. Ki khynnah skul ki dei ban tip janai ia kiei kiel kiba ki pule, kumta haba lum ia ki jingshisha baroh ha kane ka Geography la pyrshang ban buh ia ki jingthoh ha ka rukom kaba iadei bad ka jingdonkam jong ki khynnah Kaba nga kwah ban kyntu la ki nonghikai ka long khamtam ban hikai ia ka Geography da ka jinglarap jong ki map bad ki nuksa. La saw sien la revise la ka, bad kane ka long kaba san. Ym banse ban leh ia kata namer ka jingkylla ka por.

*Dated Jowai
1st September 1979*

*E. R. Tariang,
A I. of Schools,
Jaintia Hills, Jowai*



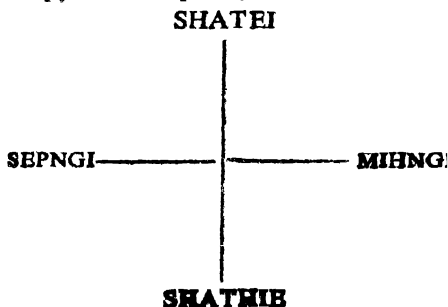
**Library books will give you Joy for Long
If handled carefully with clean hands.**

REFERENCE KA GEOGRAPHY

Ka Geography ka long kata ka jingstad kaba hikai la ngi ban tip bad ban sngewthuh shaphang ka jinglong jong ka sla ka khyadew bad kiei kiei kiba don bad shong ha ka, lum ki lum ki wah, ki shnong ki thaw, ki jingthung jingtep, ka jinglong ka suin bneng, ki jaid bynriew bad ka rukom im ha ka trei ka ktah, ka khail ka pateng bad ka rukom synshar khadar jong ki Haba shu ong Iyngkot, ka Geography ka hikai la ngi ban tip bad ban sngewthuh shaphang ka jingiadei u brlew bad kiei kiei kiba don sawdong jong u

KI PHANG BA KONGSAN JONG KA PYRTHEI

Ka pyrthei ka don saw tylli ki phang ba kongsan (— Ka Shatei, ka Mihngi, ka Shathie bad ka Sepngi. Kane ka dur harum ka pyashai shaphang kane —



Ban sngewthuh shai shaphang kitel ki saw tylli ki phang ba la pyni haneng, ieng ha kata ka rukom ba ka kti hamon kan kner belt na ka tyrpeng sha ka liang ba mih ka ngi — kata ka dei ka Mihngi. Ka kti kadiang kan kner na ka tyrpeng sha ka liang ba sep ka ngi — kata ka dei ka Sepngi: Ka phang pat shaba ngi peit marbelt shakmat ka dei ka Shatei. Ka bynta ba shadlen na ka liang ka iagdong ka dei ka Shathie

Lah ban pynbynta pat na kine ki phang ba kongsan, bun tylli kiwei pat ki phang kiba don kawci pat kum ka shatei lam mihngi, ka shathie lam mihngi, shathie lam sepngi bad shatei lam sepngi,

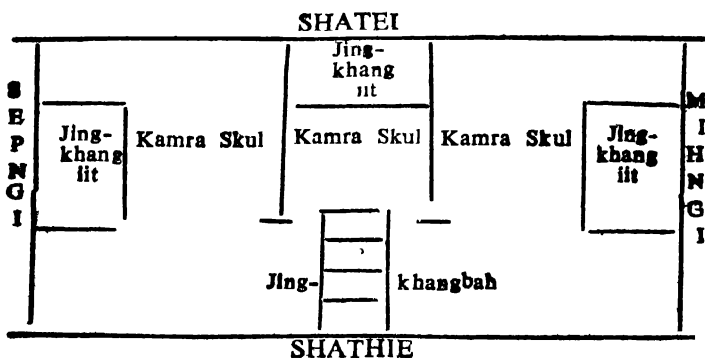
Ka Map bad ki jingdonkam jong ha ba ka jingpule Geography —

Ka Map ka del ka nuksa ha dro ha ka kot sada ban pyni fa ka dur jong ka ri, hima bad kiwel kiwel de ki jaka. Baroh ngim lah satia ban poi sha kylleng ki bynta jong ka pyrthei hyareh ngi lah ban sngewthuh shaphang jong ki da kaba pelt ha ka m p Ngidei ban kynmaw ba ngin nym lah ban tip janai shaphang ki lynnong ha ka Geography khlem ka jingiarap ka Map

Ia ki phang jong ka pyrthei ha ka Map la buh kumne :

Ka bynta ba haneng ka map ka del ka Shatei, kaba sha kamon ka dei ka Mihngi, kaba shakjat ka del ka Shathie, bad sha kadiang ka dei ka Sepngi.

Ka map jong ka ilngskul —



Scale — 1 centimetre = 2 metres

Ka Scale

Haba dro ia ka map dei ban tip la ka scale jong ka Kaed ka scale jong ka map ? Ka scale ka long ka jingthew la ka lynter ne pynkiang da ki jingthew kiba rit kat ban aklam ha ka map, kum 2 centimetres = 1 Kilometre,

Ka iing ba ngi shong, ka shnong jong ngi bad kiei kiei
ba don sawdong jong ki .

Ha iing jong ngi don ki jingbam ba thied i mei na iew.
I thied ia ngi ka doh, ka dohkha, ka ktung, ki jhur, ki soh
bad kiwei de I buh i'u khaw i'u kba hapoh ka thiar. Ia uae
u khaw ngi ich na ka jingrep ba i rep i pa ha lyngkha ba
harud shnong hi Don bun ki syntiew ba iwbiu ha ha
phyllaw ling jong ngi bad man ka step I kong Thei i satar
bad ai um ia ki Ha shnong jong ngi pat, don bun ki kper
ki phrah, ki dieng ki siej bad ki madan phlang. Ki masti ki
biang ki bam phlang bad ki shad ki mastieh baroh shisngi
halor ki sharing lum harud' nong Don ki thiew um bad
ki shyngiar. Ka wahduid ba sngur khlir khlir ka tuid narud
shnong bad shane ngi ju leit sum leit saitjam man ka taiow
Don ruh ka iewrit ba long iew shisien shitaiew bad ki
shnong marjan ki wan die wan thied ha ka Na iew ngi
thied ka mluh, ka ktung, ka shini, ki jain, ki sopff bad ki
khiew ki phiang Ngii die pit ia u khaw, u phan, ki soh,
u kraf, sohmynten, ki shang bad ki khoh. Ia ki mar baroh
ba wan die ha few jong ngi ia kit da ki kali bad don. ruh
bun ba kit da ki briew

**Katto-Katne tylli ki bor jong ka mariang kiba
donkam ban tip :**

Ki katto-katne tylli ki bor ka mariang kiba dei ban tip
ki long ka sngi, u slap, ka lyer ba ka ding. Kine ki long
kiba donkam eh na ka bynta ka jingim u briew bad khlem
ma ki ym lah satia ban im

Ka Sngi — Ngii iohi ia ka sngi kum ka met bneng
baheh ba mih na mihngi bad ba sep sha sepngi Kumne ka
iaid man ka sngi baroh shisnem lynter, tang ha ka por slap
ne haba kah lyoh ym lah satia ban iohi ia ka Ka sngi ka
ai jingshit ia ka sla ka khyndew, ia ki briew bad mrad ba
ahong ha ka pyrtnei

U Slap — Ka sngi ka kjit barabor ia ka jinghaw ba
na duraw bad da ka jingbeh jong ka lyer kine ki jinghaw
um ki kiew sha suin bneng ha ka dur jong u lyoh. Ynda

ase u lyoh u her sha suin, u ia tyngkhuh bad ki jaka ba khriat ne bad ki lum bajrong u sa kylla lang um bad u hap arsut sha sla ka pyrtnei ha ka dur kam u slap. Kane ka ri jong ngi ha long kaba jur slap shibun namar u lyoh u ia tyngkhuh bad ki jaka ba khriat ne bad ki lum bajrong, u sa kylla lang um bad u hap arsut sha ka pyrtnei ha ka dur kam u slap. Kane ka ri jong ngi ka long kaba jur slap shibun namar u lyoh u ia tyngkhuh bad ki lum Khasi-Jain-sia. Ka shnong Mawsynram ha ki ranab lum Khasi pyh-sah-ri War ka long kaba jur slap eh ha pyrtnei.

Ki jingbha ba ngi loh na u Slap :

1. U slap u pynsgem ia ka khyndew khnang ban bang bha ba rep ka riang.
2. U slap u ai um ia ki jingthung jingtep ha ki kper shunah jong ngi, ki dieng ki siej ha khlaw bad ia u phlang ha ki madan bad pyntha lum.
3. U weng ia ki pum-pum jakhila ba sdian ha suin bang.
4. U rong arsut sha ki wah ia ki tngit ba don ha sla khyndew.
5. U ai um ia ki wah bad u pynlah ia ki ban kit ia ka aboh sha ki jaka ba sharum.

Ka Iyer — Ngim lah ban lohi ia ka Iyer hyarei ngi shuh ia ka ha ka jingkhuh ki phlang. Ki sla dieng sla siej bad ki dieng ki praw kiba ka beh ia ka sla ka pyrtnei baroh kawel ia pyndap lin da ka Iyer. Ngi ring bad pyn-bias maynsiem ia ka man ka khyllip mat. Khlem ka Iyer, u krew, u mrad bad ki jingthaw baroh ba don jingima kin tap shisynon.

Ka ding — Man ka sngi i mei i shet jingshet ha jing i pyn-meh ia ka ding ha dpeh ling shetja. Ka ding ka meh bha ha ki dieng iap, u kseh bad u 'langiap. Tang u brierw uba nang pyndonkam ia ka ding. Ka ding ka ai jingsyaid ia siej ha ka por khriat. Kane ka ri jong ngi ka long kaba khriat ha ka por tlang ; namar kata ka ding, ka long kaba khriat eh.

**Katto katue ki ktien ba donkam ha ka Geography bad
ka jingbatai lyngkot ia ki**

Mountain — Ka mut u lumbah bajrong bad baheh.

Hill — Ka mut u lum rit.

Range lane Chain — Ka mut u lynter lum ne ki lum
ba lasoh lang ter-ter para lum.

Peak — Ka mut u syntai lum ne khleh lum ba kham
jrong ha u Range.

Saddle — Ka mut ka jaka ba noh padun syriem kum
ka jin kulai kaba don hapteng ar tylli ki syntai lum.

Tableland ne Plateau — Ka mut ka kynja lum ba
madan ne lum kyadiang ba halor ki lynter lum syriem kum
ka mjej

Pass—Ka mut ka lynti khim ne khap lum kaba don
hapteng artylli ki renab lum.

Watershed ne Waterparting—Ka mut ka kpait' ne u
lum pdeng ba pyniakhlad ia ar tylli ki wah bad kaba pyn-
long ia ki ban laid na la ki jong ki jong ki lynti.

Basin—Ka mut ka jaka thor ne jaka madan ba la ai
um da ka wah bad ki shnat jong ka.

Valley—Ka mut ka jaka thor ne jaka madan ba don
hapteng ar tylli ki lynter lum bad kaba don ki wah ba tuid
lyngba jong ka.

Island—Ka mut ka dewlynnong ne ka khyndew ba la
ker kut baroh sawdong da ka um.

Lake—Ka mut ka pung heh ne ka um ba la ker kut
baroh sawdong da ka khyndew.

River—Ka mut ka wah bah kaba mih na ki lum ne ki pung bad kaba tuid sha ka durlaw.

Tributary—Ka mut ka shnat wah ne ka wah kaba kham rit ba wan hap ha kawei pat ka wah.

Junction ne Confluence—Ka mut ka shka ne sdad ha kaba wan la shem ar tyli ki wah.

Branch—Ka mut ka tnat wah ne ka wah ba kham rit kaba palt pnat na ka wah bah bad kaba tuid sha la ka jong kâ lynti.

Waterfall—Ka mut ka kshald ne ka um ba noh naler rlat ne rynsan lum.

Spring—Ka mut ka umpohllew ne ka um ba kyrsoi napoh khyndew.

Continent—Ka mut ka khyndew bah ne ka bynta khyndew ba khrav ba ialang shi jaka.

Gountry—Ka mut ka khyndew ba kham rit ba la bynta na ka Continent.

Province—Ka mut ka jylla ne ka bynta khyndew ba khamrit ba la bynta na ka Country.

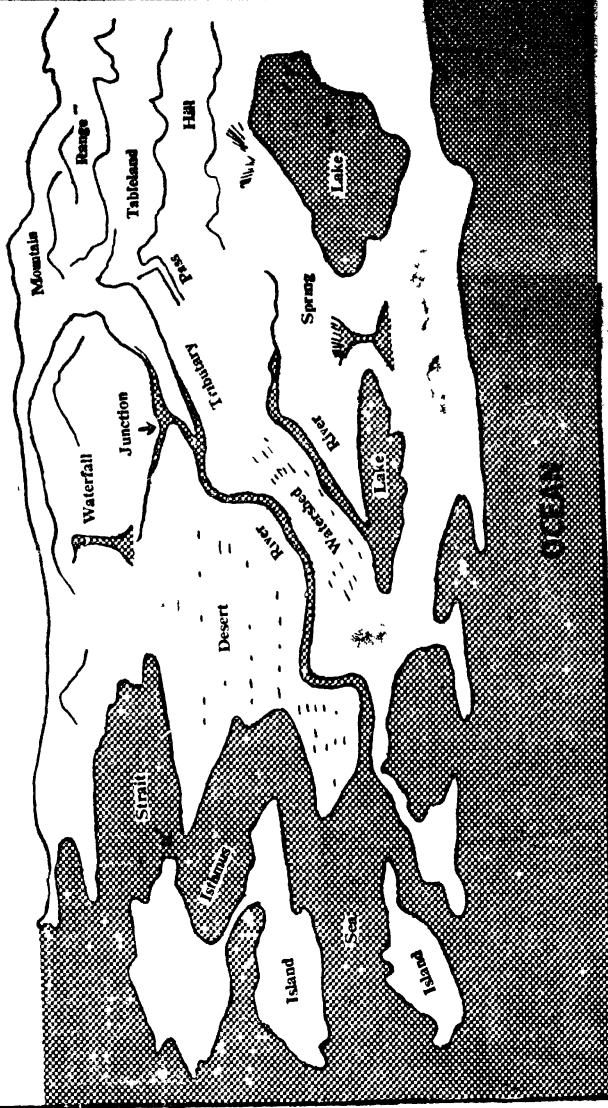
Division—Ka mut ka bynta khyndew ba kham rit ba la bynta na ka Province.

District—Ka mut ka bynta khyndew ba kham rit ba la bynta na ka Division.

Sub-Division—Ka mut ka bynta khyndew ba kham rit ba la bynta na ka District.

(la ki Province, Division, District bad Sub-Division la bynta khang ban belt bad ryntih ka jingsynshar.)

**Ka nuksa ki katto-katne ki
ktien ba pyndonkan ha ka
Geography**



Desert—Ka mut ka ri shylap ne dewahrah ka bym mib jingthung jingtep ci-el.

Ocean—Ka mut ka duriaw bah ne ka bynta ba khraw jong ka um ba lalang shi jaka.

Sea—Ka mut ka duriaw khun ne ka bynta jong ka Ocean.

Strait—Ka mut ka khim duriaw ne ryndang um ba pyniasoh ar tylli ki umbah.

Isthmus—Ka mut ka khim khyndew ne ryndang khyndew ba pyniasoh ar tylli ki khyndew bah.

Khasi bad Jaintia

Ka Khasi bad Jaintia ka don lai tylli ki District ba kyrpang Kim don jinglapher ci-ci ruh ha ka jinglong jong ki lum ki wah, ka jingshit jingkhriat, ka khyndew bad ki jaid bynriew.

La pyniabynta ia kine ki District, katkum ki thairi ba lapher jong ki, ha ki lai bynta ba kongsan, kumne harum :-

1. Ka Thain Bhoi—Ka dei ka bynta ba lam noh padun sha ka ri thor dkhar khap Kamrup, Nowgong bad Karbi Anglong.

2. Ka thain Ri Lum—Ka don hapdeng jong ki District. Ka long kawel ka lynter lum ba iasoh lang ter ter sha-duh ki lum Cachar ba shatel bad ki lum Garo. Ka don ha ka, ki lum bad syntai lum bajrong.

3. Ka thain War—Ka dei ka thain lum ba ieng kynsan gysung ter ter haneng jong ka ri Bangla Desh. Ka long ka aka kaba riat kaba ram. Don ruh bun ki lynter ba jyllaw.

Ha ka liang ka jingshit-jingkhriat ; kine ki District ki don ki jinglong ba lapher katkum ka jinglong jong ki jaka, Mynliur u slap u fur sha,

Ka shnong Mawsynram ha Khasi Hills ka long kaba jur slap eh ha ka pyrthei Myntlang, ki thain ba hapteng jong ka ri, ki long kiba khriat shibun katba ki thain Bhoi bad thain War ki kham syaid namar ba ki don ha khap ri thor. Ha ka por pyrem ki thain lum ba hapteng ki la sdang pyngngad pat katba ki thain Bhoi bad War ki la sdang shit. Myntlyur pat kine ki thain Bhoi bad War ki shit eh Ha ka por synrai ki dang shit hi tang ba ym da jur shuh katba ki thain lum ba hapteng jong ka District ki pyngngad eh ha hane ka sfom.

Ka khyndew bad jingthung jingtep ba ha ka .

Ka khyndew ha ka thain lum ba hapteng jong ki District kam shym da long eh kaba sei soh Kam shym long kaba sbur hynrei ka rkhiang bad ha ki katto katne jaka khleh shyiap khlem maw ruh. Ki don ki them hapteng ki lum ki-ba long ban rep ban riang hynrei ki jingthung kim lah ban seiso bha lynda ki ioh um na u slap ne na ki wah Kane ka thain ka iadei eh bad ki jingthung kum u phan, krai bad rlewhadem, sohriew, sohphiang bad shynrai. Ha ki jaka ba kham ngem la rep kba ruh

Ha ri Bhoi, ka khyndew ka long kaba seiso. Ki jaka ki la kham madan bad kham syaid. Ki wah na ki lum ki la iaid lngen bad ki kynton ka sboh harud jong ki. Kumta ka jaka Bhoi ka iadei bad la jan baroh ki jaid jingthung bad jingrep jingriang U kba u long bha. La thung ruh u krai, rlewhadem, shriew, sohmynten bad ki soh bunait kum soh-kymphor, sohtrun sohjew, sohpieng bad kait. Ki dieng khaw kum jri, hti bad diengblei ki long bha. La thuug ruh ia u kymphad. Kawel pat ka jingmih ba kongsan ka long ka laha.

Ka ri War pat ka dei ka jaka ba jrong rysung bad ka khyndew ha ki lum bad ranab jong ka, ka khleh mawshun. U kba um long satla hynrei ka jaka ka bit eh ban thung soh thung kwai, 'latyrapad, tympew, alasha bad Coffee. U kwai bad sohniamtra jong ka ri Khasi bad Jaintia, ki long kiba pawnam shibun.

Jingheh bad jingbun briew jong hinc ki lai tyli ki District ; —

Ka ri Khasi ka heh 10,477 kilometre sawdong; bad ka ri Jaintia pat 3924 kilometre sawdong. Ki briew ha ri Khasi ki don 244283 ngut ki shynrang bad 229219 ngut ki kynthet bad ha ri Jaintia pat 55285 ngut ki shynrang bad 56025 ngut ki kynthet katkum ka cencus 1971. Kumta ha baroh ki District ka jingbun briew ka long.

Shynrang	299568	ngut
Kynthet	285244	ngut
Baroh	584812	ngut

KI PUD SAWDONG

Ri Khasi

- Shatel — District Kamrup bad Newgong.
 Mihngi — District Jaintia bad Mikir ba la khot mynta
 Ka Karbi-Anglong.
 Shathie — Bangla Desh.
 Sepngi — Garo Hills.

Ri Jaintia

- Shatel — District Karbi-Anglong.
 Mihngi — District North Cachar.
 Shathie — Bangla Desh.
 Sepngi — Khasi Hills.

Ki briew ba shong ha ki District Khasi bad Jaintia :—

Ki trai ri ba shong ha kine ki District ki del ki Khasi. Ba khot pat la ki da ki kyrteng ba lapher kumne harum katkum ki jaka ba ki shong —

1. Ki Khasi kiba shong ha ki bynta lum ba hapdeng jong ka ri Khasi.
2. Ki Bhoi kiba shong ha ki thain ri Bhoi, shaneng jong ki District.
3. Ki Pnar ne Synteng kiba shong ha ri Jaintia.
4. Ki War kiba shong ha ki thain ri War sharum jong ki District.

Ki briew ki long kiba lyngkot ryleng hynrei ki long pat kiba khlain bad ba eh. Ki trei ki ktah ha la kam, kynthei bad shynrang. Ki brai ban leit lum leit wah ban beh skei beh khlai ha khlaw ha btap bad ban khwai bad tong doh. Ka jingtrei ba kongsan eh ka long ka jingrep. Ki briew ki long ruh kiba sngewbha shibun ia ka rwal, ka slaw bad ka shad ka mastieh Ki tem ki put mynmiet ia la ki marynthing, ki duitara, ki tangmuri, ki ksing ki sharati bad ki ia birla rud dpel de Ki jingshad Khasi Pnar kum ki Jingshad Nongkrem, Jingshad Weiking bad Jingshad Behdiengkhlam ki long kiba donnam shibun.

Ki Jaid Jingtrei Jingktah

Ha nongkyndong ki briew ki im khamtam eh da ka rep ka riang. Don ruh kiba ri jingri, kiba ri ngap, kiba thain shyllah thain shang, thain khoh bad thain mula, ri khniang rusom bad laha, kiba tih mawshun, dewiong ki banla, ki nongthawkbriew, nongshna mohkbriew nongshna wait, nongshna sdie bad tari Don bun pat kiba khsil pateng bad kiba leit dle ia ki mar jong ki shaduh ki iew kiba jngai. Ha sor pat, ki briew ki im da ki bun jaid ki jingtrei kum kiba trei ha ki Ophis, kiba buh dukan, ki dorji bad kiba bylla sngi.

Ki Jingmih na ka rep ka riang

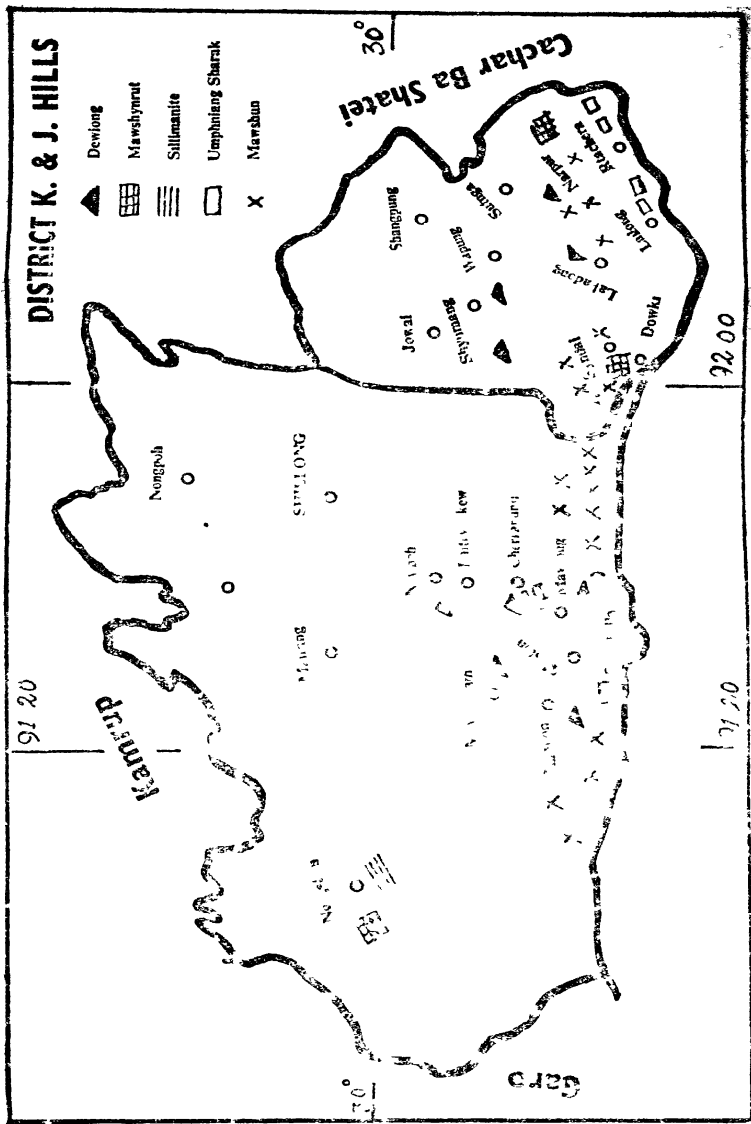
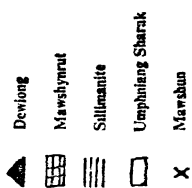
Kba, riwhadem, phan, kral, sohriew, sohmynten, shriew, shynral, sohniamtra, kwal, tympew, kait, sohkyndphor, sohtrun, latyrpad, pai, nei, sying, sohmrut, sohphoh nongkhlaw, sohjew bad bun ki jhur ki jhep kum u pathaw, sohkhia, plat, rynsun, sohsaw, kubi bad soh baingon.

Ki khlaw bad ki jingmih na ki

Don bun jaid ki khlaw ha ri Khasi bad Jaintia, hynrei lah bad pynlabynta ia ki kyllum ha ki lai bynta, kumne harum ;

1. Ki Diengkseh ba don ha ki bynta pdeng.
2. Ki lawphlang, siej, shken bad ki dieng rit ha ki thain War.
3. Ki law rben kiba don ha ki thain ri Bhol, ri Lyngngam bad Narpuh.

9120



Kine ki khlaw ki ai shibun ka spah. Ki jingmih ba
Bongsan ki long ki dieng bti, diengblei, jri, laha, ki siej-ki
aken, ki diengksch bad kbleifksch ba shna tyrphin bad
bun u phlang sop sem Ka Sorkar ka thung ruh bun hajar
tyrrai ki dieng dawai khieshoh ne Kwinin harud surok na
Shillong sha Gauhati, bad u Coffee bad sohmrit long ha
ki khlaw Lumshnong ha Narpuh.

Ki khlaw ki long kiba donkam ruh namar ki da ia ka
khyndew. Kumta ngi dei ban sumar bha ban nym pom ne
pyn duh kulmar ia ki. Ka Sorkar ka kwah eh ban pynduh
ia ka^a thang bad syrti khlaw (Ka Jhum) Lynda pynjari da
ka ain ki khlaw ki lah ban duh noh shen bad kan long ka
khynduh ia kine ki ri lum jong ngi.

Ki par poh khyndew

Dewlong — Don ki par dewiong kiba heh ha ki thain
Cherrapunjee, Laitryngew, Mawlong, Mawbeh, Mustoh,
Mawsynram bad Mawdon ha ki thain ri Khasi bad
Rymbai, Jarain Lakadong, Wapung, Shyrmang Sutnga bad
Narpuh ha ki thain Jaintia.

Mawshun — Dón shibun u Mawshun ha ki thain ba
abarum jong ki District ha ki thain ri War.

Mawshynrut — Ha ki thain Nongstoin, Cherrapunjee,
Syndai bad Narpuh.

Sillimanite — Ha ki thain Nongstoin hajan Sonapahar.

Umphniang sharak — Dod ki par umphniang sharak
ba khap ri dkhar khamtam ha Shella ha ri War Khasi bad
Shillong bad Rtscherre ha ki thain Jaintia. Ym shym
pyntrei satia ia kine ki par.

Ki karkhana ba khamheh

1. Ka jingpynmih ding eletrik ha Umiam-Khwan
bad Umtru.
2. Ka jingshna Meter bad kor ot dieng sawdong ha
Shillong.
3. Ka jingshna dewbilat ha Cherrapunjee.

Ki mrad

Don ar jait ki mrad ;

- 1 Ki mrad ba ri ki briew, kum masi, blang, kulai, ksew, miaw, sniang bad syiar.
2. Ki mrad ba im ha khlaw kum hati, khla, dagiem, sier, skei, bthong, tngaw, shrieh, myrsiang, 'ñiangbri bad' ñiangkhied.

Don ruh bun ki sim ha khlaw kum ki tuta, saro, pait-puraw, simsong, simtung, lyngdkhur, dkhoh, paro, kiew, tyngab bad pukni.

Ki mar ba shalan shobar

Phan, sohphoh nongkhaw, sohniamtra, kwai, tymphew, latyrpad, kynphad, jri, diengblei, bti, shun, dewiong, maw-shynrut, simlanite, kait, sohmynten, nei, shynrai, snich-masi, bad ki dieng sawdong

Ki mar ba wan nebar

Khaw, mluh, shini, umphniang sharak, umphniang bam, 'sha, dai, moida, atta, jingpruid 'kha im 'kha tyrkhong, ktung, jain, juti, khiew, pliang, khuri, ki tiar ilt, ki tiar pleit, kot sada, khulom, let, ki tiar nar, rupa, ksar, tama bad rnong.

KI LUM BAD KI SYNTAI LUM**Ha Ri Khasi**

1. Lum Shillong - U jrong kumba 1965 metres na ka ala duriaw. U don shathie na ka nongbah Shillong. U long u lum uba jrong tam ha ri Khasi bad Jaintia. La iathuhkhana pateng, ba hajan u Lum Shillong don ka Krem Marai na kaba la ioh kem la kawel ka 'theisamla ba bha briew ba kyrteng ka Pahayntiew da kaba pah ne khroh da u Syntiew. La ong ba kane ka dal ka nongseng ba nyangkong eb ia ka Hima Shillong bad ia ka shad Nong-krem.

2. Lum Sohpetbneng - U don kumba 23 kilometre shanang Shillong sha ka liang ka mon ha ka lynti ban leit na Shillong sha Gauhati. Ka shrong Basopant ne Umiam ka don-hajan une u lum.

3 Lum Raitong - Shatei lam mihngi na Sohpetbneng.

4. Lumdiengiel - Mar shiliang ka wah Umiam sepagi na Shillong. Lah ban lohi kyndiang is une u lum na shrong Shillong.

5. Lum lane Mawsiang Kyllang - U long u lum uba tynmad shibun. U don ha kawel ka pyntha ha Khadsaw-phra hajan Mawnai

6. Lum Symper - Hajan Kmawan ha thaln Mahapam

7. Lum Mawthadraishan - Sepngi na Kynshi.

8. Lum lawpaw - Hajan Nongnah hapdeng Ummaw-pa bad Rilang.

9. Lum Lawbah - Sepngi na Saltsohpen.

10. Lum Nongkynrih - Sepngi na Jakrem

11. Lum Kyllai Lyngsyun - Shathie na Rangbiang.

12. Lum Mawlongsiem bad Longkrem - Shathie na Mawphak.

13. Lum Ryangkew Mawlong - Hajan Mawphlang.

14. Lum Swer - Hajan Dympep mar shiteng lynti na Shillong sha Cherrapunjee. Nangne lah ban lohi kyndiang is ka ri thor Bangla Desh.

15. Lum Rablang - Mihngi na Nongkrem. Lah ban lohi kyndiang is une u lum na Mawpymmai ha ri Jaintia,

Ha Khasi Jaintia

1. Lum Marangtsih - Sepngi na Saipung. U long tum uba jrong tam ha Jaintia. U jrong kumba 1625 metres na sla durlaw.

2. Lum Iakor Singh—Ha ki thain Nongkhlieh shathle na Daistong.

3. Lum Bahbo Bahkong—Ha khlaw Narpuh hajan ka wah Lutha.

4. Lum Senaraja—Hajan Lailong sharum Narpuh.

5. Lum Tinlang—Mihngi na Mawtyrshiah ha ka thain Nallang.

Lum Nongjngi—Hajan Nongjngi

KI WAH HA RI KHASI-JAINTIA

Lah ban sngewthuh shaphang ki wah jong ki Ri Khasi bad Jaintia katkum ki jaka sha kaba ki hap—kiwei kiba hap sha Brahmaputra bad kiwei pat sha Surma ha Bangla Desh.

Ki wah ha ri khasi kiba hap sha Brahmaputra

1. Wah Tyrsung—Ka mih na shaphang Nongstoin. ...

2. Wah Khrysania—Ka mih na shaphang u Lum Kyllang. La khot la ka Kulsi ynda ka poi sha ka District Kamrup.

3. Wah Khri—Ka mih na shaphang Laitdem.

4. Wah Umtra—Ka mih na Lumsobpetbneag Ha kane ka wah la den ka Ban Um bahch ba shna Elektrik Na ka khor Elektrik ba don hangne la ai ding jingshai sha kylleng ka District Kamrup.

5. Wah Umlam Khwan ne Barapani—Ka mih shatei na Mawphlang. Ha Khwan ne Barapani la pynmih ding Elektrik kaba al jingshal shaduh ka District Cachar.

6 Wah Umslang—Ka mih na shaphang U lum Raitong Kitei ki wah ki mih na Ri Khasi bad ki hap sha District Kamrup ha ka Brahmaputra.

Wah Umkhen—Ka mih na Smit na thain u lum Shillong. Kane ka hap sha Brahmaputra lyngba ka District Nowgong.

Ki wah ha ri Khasi ba hap sha Bangla Desh ;

1. Wah Kynshi—Ka mih shatei lam sepngi na Sohlong. Ka long ka wah kaba heh bad Jrong tam ha ri Khasi.

2. Wah Umblei—Ka dei ka shnat jong ka Wah Kynshi Ka mih na shaphang Mawliehba

3 Wah Rilang—Ka dei kawel pat ka shnat jong ka Kynshi. Ka mih na shaphang Lawbyrtun

4. Wah Ummawpa—Ka mih najan Nongkseh bad Sohlong.

Wah Umlam Mawphlang ne Bogapani—Ka mih na smit na ki thain u Lum Shillong.

6. WahRew—Ka mih na Lum Swer.

Wah Umngot—Ka mih na Smit na ki thain u lum Shillong Ka long pud ia ka ri Khasi bad Jaintia Hajan Dawki ka don kawel ka jingkieng nar halor ka Umngot ba leid ki Motor.

Ki wah ha ri Jaintia kiba hap sha Brahmaputra :

1. Wah Mynriang—Ka mih na shaphang Nongjngi.

2. Wah Myn tang—Ka mih najan Jalong 8 kilometre na Jowah.

3. Wah Umiurem—Ka mih napdeng Pasyih bad Muth-jong sepngi na Shangpung.

4. Wah 'Waikhyrwi—Ka mih shatei na Dkhiah bad ha tuid, naneng jong ka Shnong Sutnga La ong ba na Kane ka wah la mih ki syiem blei Jaintia hyndai.

5. Wah Kupli—Ka mih na mihngi na u lum Bahbo-Bahkong. Kane ka wah ka long pud la ka Jaintia bad ka Cachar ba shatei. Ka long ka wah baheh bad jrong tam ha ri Khasi bad Jaintia.

Ki Wah Mynrlang, Myntang, Umiurem bad 'Waikhyrwi ki long ki shnat jong ka Kupli La don hapoh ka Kshaid Iale ha ka jaka kaba ka 'Waikhyrwi, ka Umiurem bad Kupli ki lakyndoh, ka dur briew kaba da u maw ha kaba ki syiem Jaintia hyndai ki knia briew.

Ki wah ha ri Jaintia kiba hap sha Bangla Desh i

1. Wah Myntdu—Ka mih na shnong Mihmyntdu ha lynti ban leit na Jowal sha Nongbah.

2. Wah Prang—Ka mih na shaphang Khlehriat. Ka long ka shnat jong ka Myntdu

3. Wah Lukha—Ka mih na shaphang Sutnga.

4. Wah Lenju—Ka mih na u lum Iakoz Singh.

5. Wah Simlieng—Ka mih sepngi na Salpung.

[Ki wah Lenju bad Simlieng ki long ki shnat jong ka Lukha. Harum Sonapur ha ka jaka ba khot Myrli la shna kawel ka jingkieng nar baheh bad jrong kaba ki mpter ki laid]

II KI PUNG

Ha Ri Khasi

Nanpalok ne Ward's Lake—Kane ka pung ka don ha Shillong. La shna ia ka ha ka snem 1893-94 da u Sir William Ward, u Chief Commissioner ka Assam. La pun ar tylli ki jingkieng kiba itynnad halor kane ka pung. Ka don ka lynti ialdkai pyngngad sawdong bad bun ki syntiew ki phuh itynnad harud jong ka. Ka don ruh bun ki doh-kha kiba la sumar bha da ka Sorkar.

Ha Ri Jaintia

1 Thadlaskeln—Ka don 8 kilometre na Jowai ban leit sha Shillong. La shna ia ka da U Sajar Nangli bad ki paid jong u hyndai da kaba ia tih mar shisien tih da ki tong ryntieh. Mynta la shna itynnad ia kane ka pung. Sawdong jong ka don ka lynti ban ialdkai pyngngad. Ka long ka jaka ba pyngngad bad bun ki briew na sor ki ju wan bam khana hangne.

2 Birjyma masi, Mynkeltok bad Umtisong ha Nartlang—Kine ki don marjan kawei ia kawei pat. La ia-thuhkhana ba ia kine ki pung ruh la tih da U Sajar Nangli hyndai lem bad ki paid jong u haba ki iaphet artat sha mihngi. Don bun tylli ki mawbyinna bahek bad bajrong harud jong kine ki pung.

3. Ha Bir ne pung ha Syndai—Harum Syndai. Don ka dur hati hangne kaba da u maw.

4. Ka Umbhang—Ha Bataw.

5. Ka Umthymme—Hajan Pala thain Samer. Kane ka pung ka don halor u lum. Ha shariag jong upe ujuh u lum la don kawei pat ka pung kaba ki khoy ka thun ka Umthymme.

KI KSHAID

Ha Ri Khasi

Tang ha Shillong la don hynniew tylli ki kshaid : Kite ki long kine :

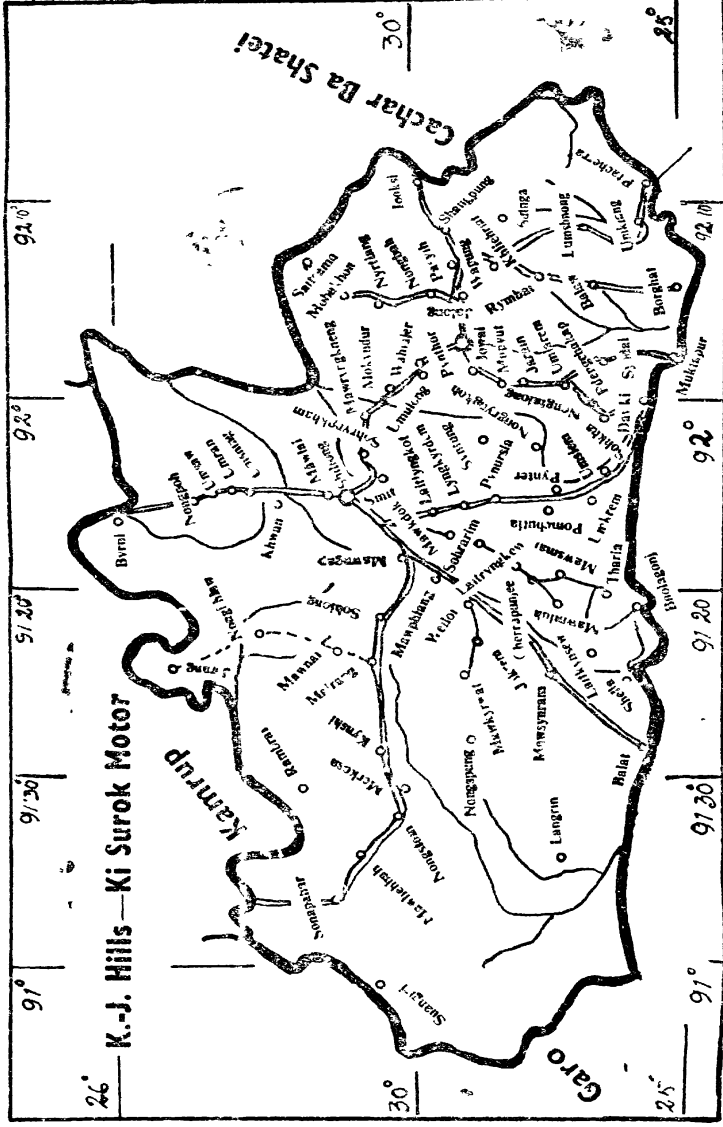
- 1 Bishop—Hapdeng Shillong bad Mawlai.
2. Beadon—Hapdeng Shillong bad Umyingka.
3. Sweetfall—Kumba 6 kilometre mihngi na Shillong
La khot ia ka ka kshaid 'Weitdem.
- 4 Crinolin—Hapoh Shillong hi La khot ia ka ka
kshaid Wahrisaw Ha ka thma bah kaba ar, ki shipai ka
la shna kawei ka pung jngi ba itynnad kaba dang neh ha-
dub mynta
5. Spread Eale—Hajan ka madan polo mihngi na
Shillong La khot ruh ia ka ka Urkallar
- 6 Elephant—Ha lynti na Shillong sha Sohra. La
khot ruh ia ka ka kshaid Umdienpung
- 7 Sunapani—Harum Mawlai Ha kane ka kshaid la
ahua ka kor elektrik ba ai ding jingshai ia ka sor Shillong

Kiwei Kiwei de ki Kshaid ha ri Khasi

- 1 Kshaid Risaw bad Mawtyngkong—Mihagi na
Mawsmal
2. Kshaid Umsaw bad Urmasi—Hajan Mawmluh
3. Kshaid Nohkalikai—Sepngi na Mawmluh
4. Kshaid Dainthlen—Sepngi na Nohkalikai
5. Kshaid Wakhaba, Iapthnai bad Latyra—Mar pyr
shah Sohra.
6. Kshaid Thum—Ha wah Kynshi hajan Nongstoin.
7. Kshaid Synrem—Harum Wahlong ha lynti na Soh-
ra sha Shella,

26°

K.-J. Hills—Ki Surok Motor



Cachar Da Shate!

1. Kshaid Tyrshi — Ha shnong Khliehtyrshi-haneng Jowai

2 Kshaid Rynji—Ha Wah Myntdu harum Mustem.

3 Kshaid Iale—Mihngi na Looksi harum ka jaka ba la shem ka Kup'i, Umiatem bad Waikhyrwi

4 Kshaid Myntriang—Sepngi na Narwan.

5, Kshaid Urdula—Mihngi na Nongsning

6 Kshaid Donetanglein—Sepngi na Sakhaln.

7 Kshaid Muwi—Harum ka jingkieng Muwi ha lynti ban leit ra Jowai sha Jaram.

8 Kshaid Letein—Haneng Daistong ha ki thain Nong-khlieh

9 Kshaid Khlieh Narwan—Hajan Narwan.

Kshaid Riat Rangali—Kumba 4 km na shnong Taranglang

KI UMSHIT

Ha Khasi.—Haru! su ok - a Weloi sha Jakrem ha kjat u lum Diwah

Ha Jaintia—Hajan ka kshaid Iale harud lynti na Jowai sha Hailong Ka long ka umshit kaba heh tam ha ri Khasi bad Jaintia La ker ia ka da ka 'dewbilat bad don uwei u mot harud jong ka ba la shna da u Lat ka Assam, U Sri Prakesa ban buh ungkynmaw ia ka lok jong u kaba la lap.

KI SUROK KALI

Haduh ka snem 1947 shuwa ka jinglailuid jong ka India, ki surok ha ri Khasi bad Jaintia ki long tang ki surok iaid kjat bad surok kulai Mynta, ha kylleng ka ri la don ki surok motor suda Ka leit jingleit ka la stet shibun bad ka jingkhali-patong ka la nangheh-nangheh

1 Ki surok motor ba denkam - -

Na Shillong sha Gauhati—Ka long ka surok kaba rim eh Kane ka surok ka pynlasoh ia ka ri Khasi bad ka Kamrup.

Ki shnong ba harud surok—Mawlai, Umsning, Umran Umsaw, Nongpoh, Umling, Byrni bad Jorabad.

2 Na Shill'ong sha Shella lyngba ka Cherrapunjee

Ki shnong ba harud surok — Upper Shillong, Myllem, Umtyngar, Dympep, Sohrarim Laltryngew, Cherrapunjee, Saitsohpon, Mawmsai bad Mawlong

3 Na Shillong Sha Balat lyngba ka Mawsynram

Ki Shnong ba harud Surok — Upper Shillong Mawngap Mawphlang, Weilo, Mawsynram bad Balat Na Weilo kawai ka tsat ka laid sha Mawkyrwat lyngba ka Jakrem Kawai pat ka tsat ka khlad na Mawngap shaphang sepngi haduh Sonapahar. Ki shnong ba harud surok — Sohiong, Mairang bad Nongstoin.

4 Na Shillong Sha Tamabil lyngba ka Dawki

Ki shnong ba harud surok — Myllem, Umtyngar, Lait lyngkot, Lyngkyrdem, Pynursla, Pamchutia, Umkrem, Um sylem bad Dawki Kane ka surok ka pyniasoh la ka Bangla Desh bad ka Ri Khasi-Jaintia

5 Na Shillong sha Badarpur ka Distriet Cachar

Ki shnong ba harud surok — Sohryngkham, Maw ryngkneng, Ummulong Jowai, Wapung, Khliehriat, Lumshnong, Sonapur, Umkiang bad Retcherra

6 Na Jowai sha Hailong ha ka Cachar ba shatei

Ki shnong ba harud surok — Jalong, Shangpung, Ralang, Khonshnong bad looksi

7 Na Jowai sha Dawki lyngba ka Amlarem

Ki shnong ba harud surok — Pynthor, Mupyut, Jarain Nongtalang bad Sohkhia. Na Amlarem kane ka surok ka khlad sha Muktapur bad ki shnong harud surok ki long Anshlow, Pdcengshakap bad Syndai

8 Na Jowai sha Khunduli haduh Newgong

Ki shnong ba harud surok — Mihmyntdu, Nongbah, Nartiang, Moobakhon bad Saitsema

Nalor kitei ki surok heb, la shsa ruh bum tylll kwei pat kiba kham rit kiba lah ban laid mynta da ki jeep sha kylleng ki shnong ki thaw.

KI DEVELOPMENT BLOCK HA RI KHASI BAD JAINTIA

Kie: ki Development Block ? — Ki Development Block ki dei ki jaid jingpyntrei kam ka Sorkar na ka bynta ka jingpynsan pynroi na ka ri bad ba kan nangield shaphrang ha ki liang jingpynroi baroh kum ka rep ka riang ka jingstad jinguang, jingkoit jingkhiah, jingsumar jingri jingdup bad bun kiwei kiwei de ki kam Hapoh kawei kawei ka Block, don ki jaka ba la buh katkum ka jingheh bad pud ba tikna Don ki kirteng jong ki shong baroh ha kawei pa kawei na ki la ki jingbha bad jingroi jong kine ki shnong la leh da kine ki Block la u rangbah sorkar ba halor jong ka Block, la khot U Block Development Officer ne u B D O. Don 12 tylli Block ha ka ri Khasi-Jaintia.

Ki kirteng kita ki Block bad ki jaka trei ham ki Office jong ki, ki long kumne harum .—

Ha Khasi Hills

Kirteng ki Block Jaka Shong ka Office

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----|---------------------------|
| 1. Nongstoin-Sonapahar | — — | Nongstoin |
| 2. Mairang | — — | Mairang |
| 3. Mawkyrwat | — — | Mawkyrwat |
| 4. Mawsynram | — — | Mawsyram |
| 5. Mawphlang | — — | Mawphlang |
| 6. Cherra | — — | Cherrapunjee |
| 7. Myllem | — — | San Mer Upper
shillong |
| 8. Bhoi Area | — — | Naya Bungalow,
Umsaing |
| 9. Pynursia | — — | Pynursia |
| 10. Mawryagneng | — — | Mawryagneng |

Ha Jaintia Hills

- | | | |
|----------------|-----|-------------|
| 1. Thadlaskein | — — | Thadlaskein |
| 2. Laskain | — — | Laskain |
| 3. Khleehriet | — — | Khleehriet |

U JUMAI HA RI KHASI BAD JAINJIA

KI JINGKHIH HA RI KHASI BAD JAINTIA KI LONG KUMNE —

1. Ha u bna: September, 1875 Une u jumai um shym pynjutor jur.

2. Uba jur tam u jumai u jia ha ka snem 1897 ha ka khadar tarik u June. U khih ha ka por san baje janmiet bad hapdeng khyndiat sekho: u la pyntwa bad pynkyllon la ki ng ki sem Ki briew ki iap bad ki maw bad khyndew ki pdang. Ha sor Shello: la ong, ba la iap van duna la ka 30 ngut ki briew bad ha nongkyndong pat lajan 900 ngut kylleng ka ri. Ki shlong kiba la julor eh ki dei ki Shella, Nongwar, Cherrapunje-, Mawma:, Sohbar bad Laitkynsew.

3. Uba lai hynrei u bym shym de pynjutor ei-ei u khih ha ka snem 1950 ha ka 15 tarik u b:ai August. Une u Jumai u pynjutor pat khambun ha ki District ri thor Brahmaputra.

KI MAWBYNNA BAD KIWEI-KIWEI DE KI JINGMUTDUR KI RIEWHYNDAL

Ha kylleng ka ri la tei bun ki jing-ei maw kumne harum :

1. Uwei ha Nartiang ha ri Jaintia, uba jrong kumba 8 metre shiteng, rhen kumba 76 centimetre bad heh pat kumba 2 metre tam. U don ha lew Nartiang.

2. Ha Umstong baje: Cherrapunjee don 10 tylli ki mawbynna kiba la pynteng syndah san-san tylli mar shiliang surok.

3. Ha Laitkor don khyndal tylli ki mawpynteng, uba jrong tam u don hapdeng jong ki.

4. Ha Nongkrem don uwei pat u mawbynna. Ha khilch jong u la oh dur syiem kum ka khilch briew.

2. Cherrapunjee — Ka Cherrapunjee ka long ka jaka shong ba nyngkong eh jong ka Sorkar Assam shwa ba kan kynriah sha Shillong Ka don nam na ka bynta ki par dew-iong, ka karkhana shna 'dewbilat bad ka jingjur slap Ka long kawel na ki shnong ba jur tam u slap ha ka Pyrthei. Hangne, don ki skul bah Theology, ki skul heh bad ki skul pdeng de La pynlasoh ia ka bad ka Shillong da ka surok motor kumba 53 kilometre ka jingjingai : U mot U Iskat Sahep u don hangne

3 Mairang — Ma ka hima Nongkhlaw kumba 50 Kilometre na Shillong Don hangne u mot ba la shna ban pynsah jingtynmaw ia u syiem Tirot Singh Hangne don ki skul heh, skul pdeng bad ka ophis jong ka Development Block Mairang

4. Mawsynram — Ka long kawel pat ka shnong ba-heh ha ri Khasi Hajan jong kane ka shnong, don bun ki jaka ba itynnat ban leit kai Kita ki long 1. Mawjumbuin, ka Pubon 2 Khreng khreng, ka jingkad baheh ha uwei u maw ba la pyulong da u jumat 1897 3. Khen-khen, ki lyhuh bad krem ba jylllew 4 Ka um shit hajan Jakrem Ka Mawsynram ka long ka shiong kaba jur slap eh ba pyrthei. Ka jngai kumba 58 kilometre na Shillong, Lah ban leit shane da ka surok motor.

Mawphlang — Ka don 20 kilometre shathie lam sepngi na Shillong Ka long ka shnong ba pyngngad bad hajan jong ka don bun ki jaka ba itynnat.

6. Umiam — Ka don harud surok kumba 15 kilometre na Shillong ban leit sha Gauhati. Don ka College Khristan hajan kane ka shnong Ka donnam eh khamtam na ka bynta ka karkhana. Ia kane ka karkhana la khot ka Umiam Hydel Project ba pynmih bor elektrik na ka wah Umiam.

7. Nongpoh — Ka don harud surok 56 kilometre ban leit na Shillong sha Gauhati, Don hangne ka iew baheh, ki ophis sorkar, lingdak, ling pulit, ka dak bangla, kawel ka shul pdeng bad kawel pat ka skul heh.

8. Nongstoin — Ka donnam na ka bynta ki par Sillimanite La pynlasoh ia ka bad ka Shillong da ka surok motor lyngba ka shnong Mawngap bad Mairang Don kawel ka skul pdeng bad skul heh. Ka long ruh ka nongbah jong ka West Khasi Hills District

9 Shella — Ha ri War Khasi, khap pud bad ka Bangla Desh La pynjolor jur ia kane ka shnong da u jumai 1897

10 Burnihat — Ka don 73 kilometre harud surok ban leit na Shillong sha Gauhati. Ka donnam na ka bynta ka Karkhana Kor Elektrik baheh ha ka wah Umtru.

11 Smit — Ka Jaka shong u Syiem Khyrim Ka long kawel na ki shnong barim ha ri Khasi Haduh mynta ka don ka ring Sad ki Syiem ha kane ka jaka Ka jngai kumba 13 kilometre na Shillong, kham pajih na ka Surok motor ban leit sha Jowai

12 Jowai — Ka dei ka nongbah ka ri Jaintia. Ka jngai kumba 66 kilometre na Shillong ha ka surok motor ban leit sha Badarpur Ka don ka ring Shari, Thanat, Ing-dak, ki P W D, ka dak Bangla, ka College Sorkar, ki skul pule, skul thainjan, ki Hospital heh jong ka Sorkar bad ka balang Presbyterian bad ruh bun kiwei kiwei de ki ophis sorkar Ka wah Myntdu ka tuid sawdong ka shnong Jowai Ka don ka lew kaba kyrteeng ka lew Musiang, kaba heh tam ha ri Jaintia U Deputy Commissioner jong ka District Jaintia bad U Chief Executive Member jong ka District Council ki shong hangne Ka shnong Jowai ka la nangheh bad nang bun briew ha kine ki snem na ka daw ka jingdon-kam jong ka kum ka pdeng ka khai ka pateng bad ka lad ki surok motor sha kylleng ka ri Khasi, Jaintia, dkhar Cachar, Karbi Anglong bad Cachar ba shatei. Ka long ka shnong kaba pyngngad, kaba khuld bad kaba koit ba khiah.

13 Nartiang — Ka long kawel na ki shnong Jaintia ba rim tam Ka dei ka jaka shong jong ki syiem Pnar hyndal bad ki jingtei jong ki ki dang sah tyngkrein haduh mynta. Ka niam Hindu jong ki syiem ka dang don ha Nartiang

KI JINGKIENG MAW

1. Ha Nartiang hajan ka iaw Mulong don kawei ka jingkieng maw ba la shua da u mar Phalyngki

2. Ha Tulumuwi, 16 kilometre ha lynti ban leit na Jowai sha Muktapur la pua na shiliang sha shiliang ka wah ia kawei ka jingkieng maw ba jrong bad ba keh

3. Ha Umlaknich kumba 29 kilometre ha lynti kjet ban leit na Jowai ha Muktapur, la pan kawei pat ka jingkieng kum ka dur khilon

KI MAW DUK MRAD

1. Ka dur hati harum Rupasor, Syndai, larud lynti ban leit na Jowai sha Muktapur

2. Ka dur sniang ha Khmmusniang ha Jowai. U don harud surok bad ka dur ka dang shai bha haduh mynta.

Ki maw dur briew

1. U Moo thoh-bru ha Nartiang ba la oh ha ka dur ar ngut ki kynthai ba ia thiah ryngiat.

2. Uwei pat ha Mynshru uba syiem kum uta uba ha Nartiang. Kane ka shnong ka don mynta ha Mikir

Ki kor bad ki jaka thang briew

Kaba heh bad ba itynnai ka don ha Pomsahmen ha Cherrapunjee ha ka jingthang jong ki syiem Sohra.

Kiwei-kiwei de ki jingoh dur ha u maw

1. Ha ki pynta maw hajan ka Esheid Dainthlen. Hangne don ki dur kiba kum u prah, ka wait tyngkrong, waitbnoh, dieng shaindoh bad ka dabor.

2. Ha Shella don ka dur kum u kulaj,

Na kitel ki jingtel bad mawbyinna, lah ban pyrkhat
katno u 'riewhyndai u long uba stad bad uba proh jingmut.
Katno ruh u long uba khlain bad ba smat ba sting.

KI PUBON

1. Ha Lum Lawbah hajan Mawsmal.
2. Ha Khon-khen hajan Mawsynram.
3. Ha Rupasor harum Syndal.
4. Ha Lakadong
5. Pubon Kraug Manik ha Shnong Tarangblang.

KI SHNONG BA KHAM DONKAM

1 Shillong—Ka nongbah jong ka Meghalaya bad
ka shnong kaba heh bad bun briew tam ha ri Khasi bad
Jaintia U Governor u shong hangne Hangne la shong
ruh u Deputy Commissioner ka East Khasi Hills District.
Ka long ruh ka jaka shong u nongsynshar ba rangbah eh
jong ka District Council, u Chief Executive Member Ki
briew kiba shong ha Shillong ki don 1,22,651 ngut kynthup
kynthup ia ka Len Shipai, Nongthymmai bad Mawlai.
Tang ka Nongbah Shillong ba hapoh ka Municipal don
73529 ngut katkum ka jingkheih census 1971.

Ha Shillong don ki skul bah (College), ki skul heh
(High Schools), ki skul trai nar-trei dieng, trai snieb, skul
shonkot kot bad kiwei de Don ki iing dorbar thaw ain,
iing ophis Secretariat ki iing Library baheh bad ki Hospital
Sorkar bad Mission. Ka Iewduh, ka iew kaba heh tam
ha ka District ka don ha Shillong. Ki jaka ba itynnad
ban leit peitkal, ki dei ka Nan Palok, kshaid Sunapani,
Madan Polo, ka madan Kyrkit, ka Golfiaks bad ki Len
shipai Don bun ki syntlew ba itynnat bad la khot ruh
ia ka 'Ka shnong ki syntlew'. Namar ka jingiasyrem jong
ka bad ka ri Scotland, la khot ruh ia ka 'Ka Scotland ka
ri Mihngi'. Ka Iyer ka pynggad. Ki lynti syngklen ki
long kiba khuid bad ka long namar kata ka shnong kaba
koit ba khiah bha. La pyniasoh ia kane ka shnong da
ka surok motor bad Gauhati ha Kamrup, Silchar ha
Cachar bad Hailong ha ha Cachar ba shatel.

haduh mynta bad don ruh ka ingblei ha kaba ki 'khar ba mon ki pynlad ia ka niam ka rukom ki Hindu Ka shnong ka donnam ruh khamtam na ki jingtei nam jong ki riew khlain hyndai kum u Sajar Nangli, U Mar Phalyngki bad kiwei kiwei de Kine ki jingtei nam kum ki Br, ki pung, ki mawbyinna bad maw jingkieng ki dang don haduh mynta mynne Ka shnong Nartiang ka jngai kumba 19 kilometre shatei na Jowai

14 **Sutnga** — Kane ruh ka long kawei na ki shnong kiba rim kiba don ha ri Jaintia Hajan jong ka, ha ka wah 'Waikhyrwi, don kawei ka thiwei syiem na kaba, la ong, ki mih ki syiem Jaintia hyndai. Don ka skul heh bad skul pdeng bad ka dak bang'a Ka don kawei ka iew heh kaba kyrteng ka iew Khyllaw Ka jngai kumba 40 kilometre na Jowai

15 **Shangpung** — Ka dei kawei pat ka shnong ba heh ha ri Jaintia Don ka ing bangla sorkar, ka skul heh bad skul pdeng Ka don harud lynti ban leit na Jowai sha Hafilong Ka jngai kumba 23 kilometre na Jowai

16 **Nongtalang** — Ka long ka shnong baheh bad ba rim tam na ki shnong ri War Jaintia Ka don halor rynsan ri War kaba itynad Nangne leh ban lohi kyndiang ia ka ri thor Bangla Desh Ka jngai kumba 40 kilometre na Jowai, harud surok motor ban leit sha Dawki Hangne don ka skul pdeng, skul heh, ka Dispensary bad ka tnat ingdak

17 **Sokha** — Kawei pat ka shnong ri War Jaintia kaba kham heh Hangne don ka skul heh ka Sorkar, bad ka tnat ingdak Ka don harud ka shnong Nongtalang harud surok ban leit na Jowai sha Dawki

18 **Dawki** — Ka long ka shnong khappud Bangladesh ba shong khambun eh da ki 'Bhar Bengalee Mynta ka la nangheh na ka daw ba ka long ka pdeng khali-pateng ka ri War Jaintia. Hajan jong ka shnong Dawki halor ka wah Umangot la pun kawei ka jingkieng nar ba jrong bad ba heh ba pynlasoh la ka leit ka wan ki motor sha Shillong, Don hangne ka thanat, ka dak bangla, ka ingdak, ka dispensary, kawei ka skul pdeng Bengalee bad kawei ka skul pdeng Khasi-Pnar.

19. Borkhat — Kane ka del ka shnong ba rim ba ju shong ki syiem Jaintia hyndai Ka don harud ka wah Myntdu shwa ba kan noh sha Bangla Desh Hangne don kawei ka iing mawit ha ka dur kum ka khilon kaba, la ong, ka long shi bynta na ka iingsyiem u Borkuhian ka ri Jaintia hyndai Ki nong Borkhat ki pynlut khambun na ka por jong ki ha kaba kher dohkha bad ki long kiba nang shibun la kane ka kam Lah ben poi sha Borkhat da ka surok motor na Jowai.

20 Nongbah, Rymbai, Wahlafer bad Lumsbnong ki long kiwei pat ki shnong ba kham beh ha ri Jaintia. Ha Lumshnong, ha ka Ilaka Narpuh, ka don kawei ka krem um bakhot ka krem Kot Syrti, kaba jyliew bad ba sam lyngba napoh zhyndew.

KA RUKOM SYNSHAR

Ia ka ri Khasi bad Jaintia la ju khet ka ri ki Laipbew sylem bad K. dar Dollor Ki syiem ki pyndaid ia ka jingsynshar h lor ki kam hima sima bad Ilaka da ki myntri bad ki Dollor lem bad ka dorbar u raidbah Naduh ka snem 1824-26 ki phareng hapoh u Sahep David Scott ki wan na ka tiam Shlot ban buhai shnong ha kane ka ri. Ha ka snem 1833 ki la jop ia ka ri Khasi da kaba pyndem ia u Tirot Singh jong ka hima Nongkhlaw Ha ka snem 1860 ki phareng ki la jop ruh sa ia ki thein Jaintia ha kaba ki la loh ban sem bad phasi ia U Kiang Nongbah, u Khlewait ki Pnar Naduh kata, ia ka ri baroh kawei la synshar da ki phareng haduh ka snem 1947 mynba ka ri India ka la loh ia la ka jinglaistuid.

Don lai tylli ki District ha Ri Khasi bad Jaintia .

District	Nongbah
1. West Khasi Hills — —	Nongstoin
2. East Khasi Hills — —	Shillong
3. Jaintia Hills — —	Jowai

Ki Deputy Commissioner ki long ki nongpeit la ka kam synshar khader hapoh ki District Don ruh ki District Council kiba pynoid la ka khajna, la ka kam khyndew, ki Skul Primary ki khlew bad ki lew ki bat Ha khieh eh Joag ki, don u Chief Executive Member

KI HIMA SYIEM HA RI KHASI

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 Myliem | 2 Kher'm |
| 3 Nongthlaw | 4 Jrang |
| 5 Rambrai | 6 Nongstoin |
| 7 Cherra | 8 Largun |
| 9 Mariaw | 10 Bhowal |
| 11 Mawiang | 12 Nongspung |
| 13 Maharram | 14 Nohosaphoh |
| 15 Mawsynram | 16 Melaschmat |

Ki Hima Lyngdoh

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1 Lynteng | 2 M-wphlang |
| 3 Sohiong | |

KI HIMA WADAR

Ka Shella

KI HIMA SIRDAR

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 Mawlang | 2 Mawdon |
| 3 Nonglywai | 4 Nongtyrmen |
| 5 Pamsaangut | |

KI ELAKA DOLLOI

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. Jowai | 2 Nongbah |
| 3 Mynao | 4 Nongjngl |
| 5 Shangp ng | 6 Rahang |
| 7. Shulliangmyntang | 8 Sutaga |
| 9 Narpuh | 10 Rymbai |
| 11 Nartiang | 12 Nongthileh |
| 13. Salpung | 14 Lakzong |
| 15. Satpator | 16 Amwi |
| 17. Nongtalang | 18. Darrang |

MEGHALAYA

Kane ka dei ka State Thymmai ha la pynlong da ki
3 (lai) tylli ki Rilum Garo, Khasi bad Jaintia La seng ia
Kane ka State naduh 2 tarik, April 1970

JINGHFH BAD JINGBUN BRIEW

Ka State Meghalaya ka don 22,500 kilometre sawdong
ha ka jingbeh

KA JINGBUN BRIEW

Shynrang -- 503,351 ngut

Kynthei -- 479,985 ngut

Baroh -- 983,336 ngut

JINGSYNSHAR .—

Ka State ka don u Governor, ka don ruh ka Dorbar
Thaw Ain kaba pynbeit ia ki kam synshar khadar baroh ha
ka ri Meghalaya Ki don de ki Minister bad halor jong ki,
don u Chief Minister Kane ki Minister ki pynmaid ia ka
kam synshar baroh Ka ka shong ki Soikar Meghalaya
ka long ha Shillong ha ka District East Khasi Hills

Ka Meghalaya ka long ka State ha kaba ki Garo, ki
Khasi bad Jaintia ki shong

KI DISTRICT HAPOH KA STATE MEGHALAYA BAD KI NONGBAH JONG KI:—

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| 1 West Garo Hills | = Tura |
| 2 East Garo Hills | = Williamnagar |
| 3. West Khasi Hills | = Nongstoin |
| 4 East Khasi Hills | = Shillong |
| 5 Jaintia Hills | = Jowai. |

GARO HILLS

1 KI PUD SAWDONG

Shatel — District Goalpara.

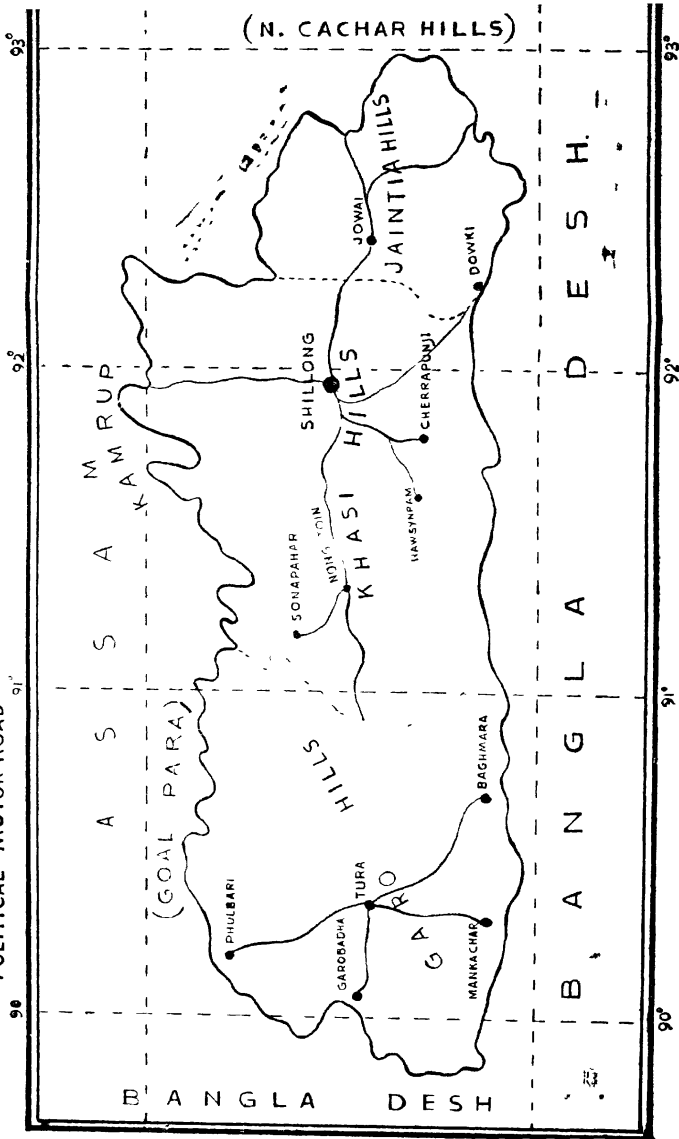
Mihngi — Khasi Hills

Sbathje — Bangla Desh.

Sepagi — Bangla Desh.

Meghalaya

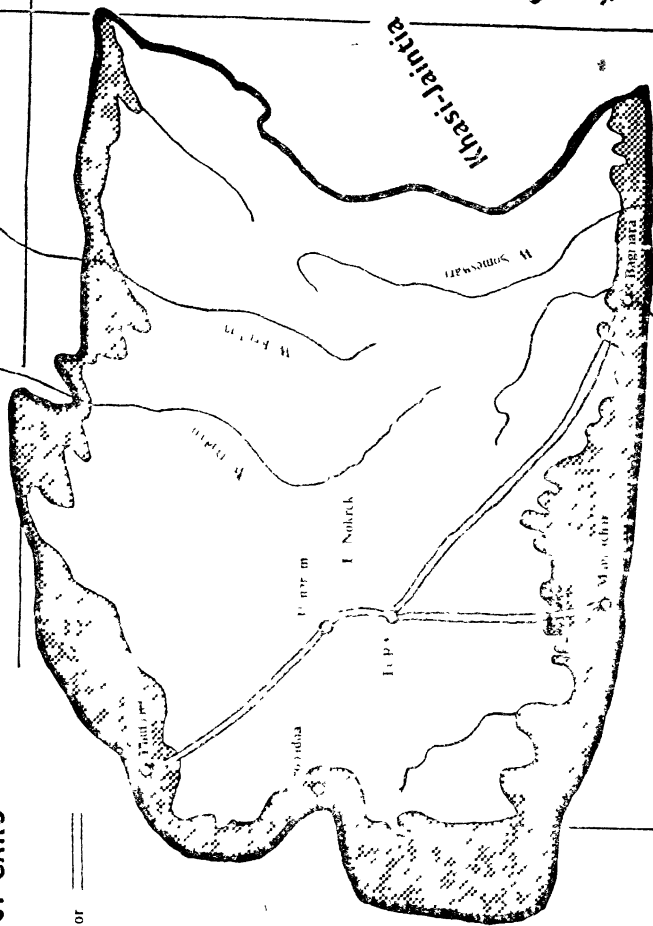
POLITICAL - MOTOR ROAD



1.16

6323

Surok Motor



Khasi-Jaintia

11-20-68

26 May 81

11/11/11

3. 11. 1

I. Notation

121

100

44

1

1

9

1997

1

100

...

1

1

2. JINGHEH :

8073 Kilomefre sawdong. Jingbun brlew ! 3,98524
ngut

3. KI LUM :

Don ki lynter lum Tura bad Arbella hapdeng jong ka
ri Garo U syntal lum uba jrong tam u del u Nokrek. U
jrong 1418 metre na sla duriaw.

4. KI WAH :

1. Kiba hap sha Bangla Desh — Someswari bad Ma-
heskholi.

2 Kiba hap sha Brahmaputra — Kr'shnai, Dudnai
bad Jingram

5 JINGLONG JONG KA SUIN BNENG BAD KA
KHYNDEW .

Ka long ka jaka kaba khrlat hynrel mynlytur ka long
kaba jur slap bad shit ruh Ka khyndew kam da long satia
kaba seisoh.

6 KI JINGMIH KA REP KA RIANG BAD KI
KHLAW

1. Na ka rep ka riang — Kba, phan, soh, kynphad,
sohmrit, musla, lir bad shynrai

2. Na ki khlaw — Jri, laha, diengblei, dieng sawdong,
shken bad slej.

7. KI BRIEW :

Ki Garo ki long ki riwulum syriema kum ki Khesi hi
bad ki khesi jait ruh na ki kynthei. Ki long kiba rep ba
iang bad ba khañ pateng Ki kynthei ki thain shyllah
thain shang bad thain jain ruh,

8 KI LYNTI SYNGKIENG :

Ki surok motor ki long kumae:

- (1) Na Tura sha Phulbari kaba iasoh bad ka District Goalpara.
- (2) Na Tura sha Mankachar ha khappud bad ka Bangla Desh.
- (3) Na Tura sha Baghmara, ha khappud bad ka Bangla Desh
- (4) Na Tura sha Williamnagar, ka nongbah ka District East Garo Hills.

9. KA JINGSYNSHAR :

Baroh ar ki District ki long hapoh ka jingpeit jong ki Deputy Commissioner Ka don ruh ka District Council, kaba don ka ophis trei kam jong ka ha Tura.

10, KI SHNONG KIBA KHAM KONGSAN -

1. Tura — ka dei ka nongbah jong ka District West Garo Hill Ka don hapdeng jong ka ri Garo Ki briew ki don kumba 15,352 ngut bad ka long kawel na ki shnong rilum baheh. Ka long ka jaka shong jong u Deputy Commissioner bad u Chief Executive Member jong ka District Council Hangne don ki college, ki skul heh bad skul pdeng bad bun ki ophis sorkar

2. Phulbari — Kawel pat ka shnong ba kham heh ha ri Garo Ka don hapdeng jong ka ruok motor ban leit sha Goalpara Ka long ka pdeng jong ka khali pateng Ka lum ia ki mar ba wan na ri thor bad ka shallan pat ia ki jingmith kiba na ri Garo sha District Goalpara.

3. Mankachar — Ka shnong khappud bad ka Bangla Desh.

4. Dalu — Kane ruh ka long kawel pat ka shnong khappud bad ka Bangla Desh bad ka long ka jaka khali kabs donkam.

5. Baghmara — Ka long ruh ka shnong khappud bad ka Bangla Desh bad ka pdeng khali baheh.

6 Williamnagar — Ka nongbah jong ka District East

11. Ki mar poh khyndew :
Garo Hills Dewlong bad mawshun.

KA ASSAM

Ka Assam ka long kawel na ki jylla (State) jong ka ri India. Ka don ha ka tduh mihngi jong ka ri India. Ha ka don khyndai tylli ki District — hynniew tylli ki dei ki District Ri thor bad ar tylli pat ki dei ki District Ri lum. Na ki hynniew tylli ki District Ri thor, hynriew tylli ki don ha ka Ri thor Brahmaputra bad kawel pat ha Ri thor Surma.

KI DISTRICT RI THOR BRAMAPUTRA BAD KI NONGBAH JONG KI

Kyrteng ka District	Kyrteng ka nongbah
1 Lakhimpur ...	North Lakhimpur
2 Dibrugarh	Dibrugarh
3 Sibsagar	Jorhat
4 Nowgong	Nowgong
5 Darrang	Tezpur
6 Kamrup	Goalhati
7. Goalpara	Dhubri

Ki District Ri lum bad ki nongbah jong ki

1 Karbi Anglong (Ka Mikir)	Diphu
2. North Chachai	Hsiflong

Mynhyndal ia ka ri Assam la khot ka Pragjyotishpur. Hadien la khot ia ka ka Kamruppa. Nansta la wan jop ia ka da kawel ka jaid hynriew ba wan kiew na ri Burma bad ka la synshar slem slem ch ia kare ka ri Assam. Kane ka jaid hynr ew ka dei la jaid Ahom bad la ngait ba ka kyrteng Assam ka wan na kane ka kten. Nzduh ka snem 1826 la shimti la ka jingsynshar ia ka ri Assam da ki Phareng. Ha ka 15 tarik August, 1947 ka la long hapoh ka jingsynshar lade kumba long kiwei pat ki jylla hapoh ka ri India.

KI PUD SAWDONG

Shatel	Arunachal
Mihngi	Lum Patkol, Nagaland bad Manipur
Shetbie	Meghalaya, Tripura, Mizoram
Sepngi	West Bengal ba shatel bad Bangla Desh

KA JINGHEH

Ka ri Assam ba heb kumba 78456 Kilometre sawdong
 KI JAITBYNRIEW BA SHONG HA ASSAM

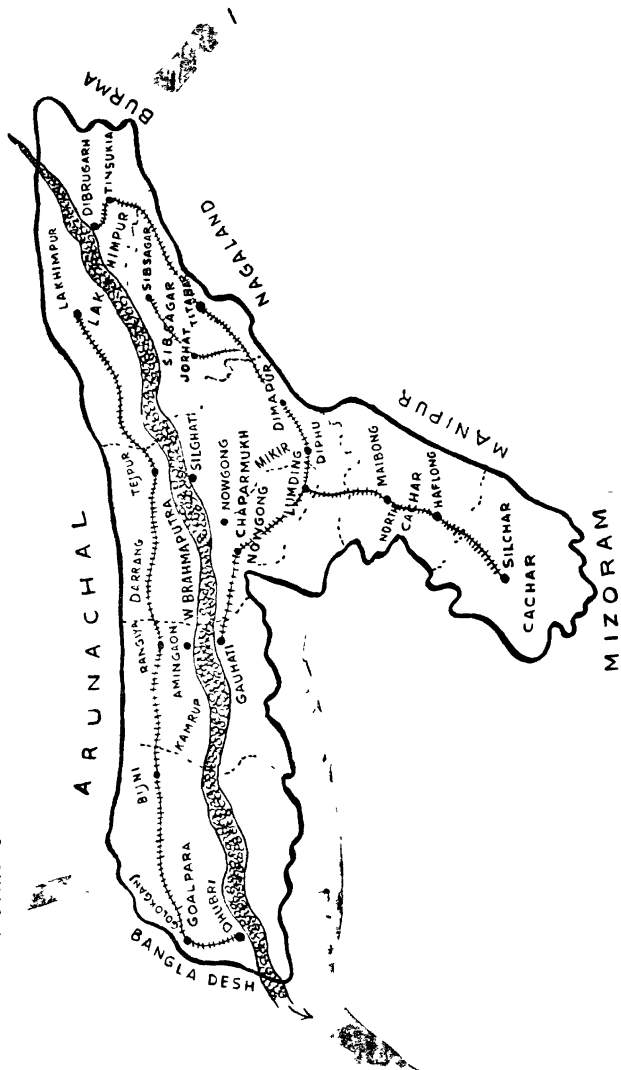
- 1 Ki Assamla kiba shong ha District Ri thor Brahmaputra
- 2 Ki Bengalee kiba shong ha District Cachar
- 3 Ki Pnar, Ki Bhoi bad Kachari kiba shong ha ka District Ri lum Cachar ba shatel
- 4 Don ruh kiwei kiwei de ki ja'd byariew kum ki Nepalee, ki Marwari, ki Punjabi bad kiwei kiwei. Ki kham khyndiat ha ka jinghunbriew

KA JINGLONG JONG KA IYLLA HA KI LUM KI WAH BAD KHYNDEW

Lah ban pyniabynta ia ba Assam ha ki lai bynta kiba kongsan kat kum ka jinglong ki lum ki wah bad ka khyndew. Kumne harum

1 KA RI THOR BRAHMAPUTRA Ka kynthup hyariew tylli ki District Lakhimpur, Sibsagar Nowgong, Darrang, Kamrup bad Goalpara. Ka wahbah Brahmaputra ka tuid lyngba kine ki District bad ka ai um ia ki. Ka lorg ka lynti iaid jhad ha donkam eh. Ha kane ka wah, harum Gauhati, la pun kawel ka ungkeng nar bahch bad hajrong ba lah ban iaid rel bad mo or ha kajuh ka por. Kane ka Ri thor ka long kaba se'soh shubun eh bad u slap u jur bha. Ki jingmih ba kongsan ki long u kba, u sainalia, sha. pai bad symbai umphnang. Don hun tylli ki shnong bahch bahch kum ka Gauhati, Dibrugarh bad Jorhat. Ha Digboi bad Naharkat'ya, ha ka District Lakhimpur don ki jingpynmih umphnang sharak bad petrol kaba heb tam ha ri India. U Dewlong u don kynrei ha ki thain Ledo, Makum, bad Margheritta ha ka Assam ba shaneng.

KILAIN REL }
KIPUDKI }
DISTRICT }



2 KA RI THOR SURMA NA CACHAR

Kane ka dei ka District Cachar, shath'e lam mthngi na ka District Jaintia. Ka long ka jaka ba seisoh. Ki brielw kiba shong ha kane ka District ki long khamtam eh ki khar Bengalee. Ka don la tylli ki Sub-Division—Ka Silchar, Karimganj bad Hailakandi. Ka shnong ba heh tam ka dei ka Silchar. U Deputy Commissioner, u shong hangne. Don ki ophis sorkar, ki skul heh bad skul pdeng bad bun kiwei kiwei ki jingtel, ki ling ki sem na ka bynta ki kar-khano, jingkhani pateng bad ki lew ki hat. Kiwei kiwei de ki shnong baheh ki long Karimganj, Hailakandi, Badat-pur bad Lakhimpur. Ki jingmih ba kongsan ki lone u kba, slasha bad samalia. La pynasoh ia kane ka District bad kiwei kiwei ki bynta ka ri Assam da ka lun rel kaba laid sha Gauhati lyngba ka Lumding bad Haflong bad ka Surok Motor lyngba ka Jowai bad ka Shillong.

3 KI DISTRICT RI LUM

Kine ki kynthup ia ka Karbi Anglong bad Cachar ba shatei. Ki long ki jaka ri lum kiba khriat khamtam ha ka por tiang. Ki long ruh kiba jur slap mynlyur. Don ki lam ba trong kum ki Borail ha Karbi Anglong. Ka khyn-dew ka long kata seisoh. U kba u long bha ha ki jaka ba kham tam. La rep ruh kham bun da kaba ayrti khlaw ne da ka Jhum. Ia kine ki District ia pynasoh da ki surok motor kumne — (1) Na Shillong sha Haflong lyngba ka Jowai (2) Na Shillong, sha Diphu lyngba ka Gauhati da ka rel. Ki shnong ba heh ki long Diphu bad Haflong. Ki District ki don ia u jong u Deputy Commissioner bad ki Chief Executive Member ba pyniaid ia ki District Council.

KI RUKOM LEIT JINGLEIT

Don sawjaid ki rukom leit jingleit kiba kongsan ha Assam, kumne harum f—



1. DA KA REE :

(1) Ka lain ba nyngkong ka sdang na Dhubri, District Goalpara haduh North Lakhimpur ha ka District Lakhimpur. Ki shnong ba khar heh ba don ha kane ka lain ki long Golakganj bad Bija ha District Goalpara ; Sarupata bad Rangiya ha District Kamrup , Udalguri bad Tezpur ha District Darrang Kane ka lain ka laid na ka phudwah ba shatei jong ka wah Brahmaputra

(2) Ka lain kaba ar ka long na Dhubri haduh Amingaon ha Kamrup Na Amingaon ka jam lyngba ia ka jingkiang bah Brahmaputra bad ka leit haduh Pandu sha shit hang wah Na Pandu, kawei ka lain ka leit sha Silghat harud ka Brahmaputra lyngba ki Gauhati, Chaparmukh bad Nowgong Na Chaparmukh kum ka pdeng, ka lain ka khlad shathie lam mihngi haduh Lumding Ynda poi ha Lumding la khlad artvili ki shnat—kawei ka laid haduh Dibrugarh kaba ha Assam ba Ham shaneng Ki shnong ha kane ka lain ki long Dohri Dimapur, Titabar bad Tinsukia Kawei ka tnat na Lumding ka leit shathie shaduh Silchar lyngba ki shnong Maibong bad Haflong Ha kane ka lain ka rel ka laid shi banta ka lynti pohkrem kaba jrong naduh Mahur bad Maibong haduh Haflong, La khot ia ka ka Tunnel Rel

II DA KA MOTOR

(1) Ka Assam Trunk Road ka laid naduh Dhubri haduh Dibrugarh Ki shnong ba heh ba kane ka lynti ki long Goalpara, Gauhati, Nowgong, Jorhat bad Sibsagar.

(2) Na Gauhati kawei ka lain ka leit sha Shillong, Jowai Badarpur haduh Silchar

(3) Na Jowai ka tnat ka leit sha Haflong lyngba ka Garampani

(4) Na Jowai pat ka lain ka leit shaphang shatei haduh Dphu lyngba ka Khanduli

(5) Na Silchar kawei ka lain ka leit shaduh Aijal ha ri Mizo

(6) Na Goalpara ka jaso had ka Tura, ka nongbah ka District Garo lyngba ka shnong Phulbari.

III. DA KA JHAD I

(1) Halor ka Brahmaputra ki jhad ki jaid baroh shi-snem. Ki kad jhad ba heh ki long ka Dhubri, Gauhati, Tezpur bad Dibrugarh.

(2) Halor ka Surma ha District Cachar.

IV. DA KA AEROPLANE .

Ngilohi la ka Aeroplane la jan man ka sngi ba ki her halor ki shiong jong ngi Ki jaka sanghe Aeroplane ki long -

(1) Borjhar ha Gauhati (2) Soloni ha Tezpur (3) Rowra ha Jorhat (4) Mohanbari ha Dibrugarh. (5) Kumbhigram ha Silchar.

KI MAR POH KHYNDEW

1 UMPHNIANG SHARAK BAD PETROL—Ka jingtrei babun eh ka long ha Diphai, Naharkatiya, Bapa-pung bad Hansepung kiba don baroh ha District Lakhimpur. Kine ki par ki pynoh bun ka umphniang na ka bya-ta ka Assam bad wat shabar ka Assam ruh

2. DEWIONG—La shem la u ha Ledo, Makum, Margherita bad Moran ha District Lakhimpur,

KI JAID JINGTREI JINGKTAH BA KONGSAN HA ASSAM;

(1) Ki karkhana heh ki long ka jingshna elache, umphniang sharak bad Petrol kiba don ha ri thor Brahmaputra,

(2) Kiwel pat ki jingtrei karkhana kiba khamrit ki long ka jingshna shini, jingshna sbok rep, jingshna sainella, jingshna dingpruid bad jain rusom kiba don ha ki District ri thor Brahmaputra.

KI JINGMIH BA KHAM KONGSAN BAJOH NA KA REP KA RIANG

Kba, saifalis, pai, slasha, symbai umphuang, dai, soh,
 kwai bad kynphad

KI JINGMIH BA KONGSAN NA KI KHLAW

(1) **KI MRAD** — Ki hat na ka byata ka baist jong
 ki bad ki kyndad (Rhinoceros) Ka sorkar ka sumar bha ia
 ki mrad khlaw bad ka la buh kyrpaug katto katne tyli ki
 khlaw ka kiba ym bi ban siat ne pynap kulmar ia ki.
 Kita ki khlaw ki long ka Kauranga ha District Subsagar.
 Don ruh kiwei kiwei de ki khlaw kiba kum kita ha kiba la
 edong ban ym pynap kulmar ia ki mrad Don kawei ka
 Zoo kaba kyrteing Khanapara ha kaba la ri la sumar ia ki
 mrad buujaid Kane ka don ha Gauhati

(2) **KI DIENG KI SIEJ** — Kiba kham donkam ki
 long ka dieng blei, ka dii, diengrai, diengngai, shken, siej,
 jri bad laha.

KI JINGMIH BA SHALAN SHABAR ASSAM

slasha, samaha, khaw, symbai umphuang, kynphad, pai,
 sohkympkor, sohtrun, kait, petrol laha bad dingruid

KI MAR BA WAN NA BAR KA ASSAM

Kew, barli, mluh, musla, dawai, tin, jain, juti, motor
 car, uar lehka, kot sada khulom, let, tiar ut bad tiar
 pleit.

KA RUKOM PYNSTAR IA KA JYLLA ASSAM

U nongsynshar ba ha khlieh ch u dei u Gyvernor. Don
 ruh u Chief Minister bad ki Minister kiba arap ia u. Ha
 ki District la pynfald ia ki kam synshar da ki Deputy
 Commissioner bad ha ki Sub-division da ki Sub-Divisional-
 Officer Ha ki District ri lum don ki District Council
 kiba pynfald hator ki khyndew ki shplap, ki khlaw, ki skul
 primary bad ki iew ki hat hala ki jong ki District. Ha
 khlieh jong ka District Council don u Chief Executive
 Member.

JINGIATHUH LYNGKOT SHAPHANG KI DISTRICT

1 GOALPARA

1. KI PUD SAWDONG

Shatei — Bhutan

Mihngi — Kamrup

Shathie — Garo

Sepngi — Bangla Desh bad shi bynta na ka West

Bengal ba shatei

2 JINGHEH BAD JINGBUN BMEW.

Ka jagheh — 10, 378 Kilometres sawdong

Ka jingbunbrlew — 22,20,644 ngut

3. KI SUB-DIVISION

Ka Distriet ka don lai tylli ki sub-division ;

(1) Dhubri (2) Kokrajhar (3) Goalpara

4 KI WAH

Ka wah Brahmaputra ke long ka wah kaba heh bad ka kongsan eh Ki tsat fong ka ki long Mana, Ghampavati bad Sarelbhanga kiba na na ki lum Bhutan Ki tsat pat kiba na lum Garo ki long Jingiram, Jinari, Dudnai bad Khrishnai.

5 JINGLONG KA SUNBNENG BAD KA KHYNDEW

Ka District ka long kaba shit, khamtam mynlyur. U Slap u jur bha Ka khyndew ka long kaba sboh bad seisoh khamtam ha ki bynta ba harud ka Brahmaputra.

6 JINGMIH NA KA REP KA RIANG :

Kba, sainalla, symbal umphniang, pal bad kynphad.

7. JINGMIH NA KI KHLAW ;

Diengblei, bti, jri, jaba bad ki slej ki shhen.

8. KI MRAD KHLAW ;

Kiba khem kynrei ki del ki klla, batt, shyureh
bthong, sier bad skei

9. KI LYNTI SYNGKIFN

(1) Da ka surok motor kaba kongsan ka del ka
Assam Trunk Road kaba laid naduh Dhubri haduh Bijni
Don ruh ka surok na Goalpara sha Tura ha District
Garo.

(2) Ka lain rei Na Bijni haduh Dhubri Na
Fakiragram, ka steshon ba hap leng kunc ka lain, ka rei ka
laid sha Alipur Duar ha West Bengal

(3) Ka lynti jhad . Ka lynti jhad ka long khamtam
halor ka Brahmaputra naduh ka kad Jonghoya haduh
nongbah Dhubri

10. KI SHNONG BA DONKAM

(1) DHUBRI — Ka nongbah jong ka District
Goalpara. Ka long ka kad jhad ba heh bad ka pdeng jong
ka khal-pateng. Ka don sha ka liang ka mon jong ka
wah Brahmaputra Hangne don ka ung syiem Gouripur
bad ka karkhana shna dingpiuid

(2) GOALPARA—Ka long ka nongbah jong ka Sub-
Division Goalpara Ka del kawet pat ka kad jhad baheh
kaba don sha liang ka diang jong ka Brahmaputra Ka don
ka College bad ki High School.

(3) FAKIRAGRAM — Ka steshon Rel ba pyniasoh
is ka Assam bad West Bengal.

(4) BONGAIGAON . Ka dei ka shnong kaba don
ka karkhana maramot is ki rel bad ki tiar rel,

(5) BIJNI Hangne ka don ka Karkhana shna
jingpiuid Ka don ha ka kad rel ban leit sha Kamrup

93

Lam Rei

Surok Motor

Sibsagar

2000

14

Chapter 1

W. J. J. J.

MILKIR

4/14/24

puerben

K. & J. Hills

Manipur

Cachar ba shate!

Cachar

2000
2001
2002
2003
2004
2005
2006
2007
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
2013
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
2026
2027
2028
2029
2030
2031
2032
2033
2034
2035
2036
2037
2038
2039
2040
2041
2042
2043
2044
2045
2046
2047
2048
2049
2050
2051
2052
2053
2054
2055
2056
2057
2058
2059
2060
2061
2062
2063
2064
2065
2066
2067
2068
2069
2070
2071
2072
2073
2074
2075
2076
2077
2078
2079
2080
2081
2082
2083
2084
2085
2086
2087
2088
2089
2090
2091
2092
2093
2094
2095
2096
2097
2098
2099
2100
2101
2102
2103
2104
2105
2106
2107
2108
2109
2110
2111
2112
2113
2114
2115
2116
2117
2118
2119
2120
2121
2122
2123
2124
2125
2126
2127
2128
2129
2130
2131
2132
2133
2134
2135
2136
2137
2138
2139
2140
2141
2142
2143
2144
2145
2146
2147
2148
2149
2150
2151
2152
2153
2154
2155
2156
2157
2158
2159
2160
2161
2162
2163
2164
2165
2166
2167
2168
2169
2170
2171
2172
2173
2174
2175
2176
2177
2178
2179
2180
2181
2182
2183
2184
2185
2186
2187
2188
2189
2190
2191
2192
2193
2194
2195
2196
2197
2198
2199
2200
2201
2202
2203
2204
2205
2206
2207
2208
2209
2210
2211
2212
2213
2214
2215
2216
2217
2218
2219
2220
2221
2222
2223
2224
2225
2226
2227
2228
2229
2230
2231
2232
2233
2234
2235
2236
2237
2238
2239
2240
2241
2242
2243
2244
2245
2246
2247
2248
2249
2250
2251
2252
2253
2254
2255
2256
2257
2258
2259
2260
2261
2262
2263
2264
2265
2266
2267
2268
2269
2270
2271
2272
2273
2274
2275
2276
2277
2278
2279
2280
2281
2282
2283
2284
2285
2286
2287
2288
2289
2290
2291
2292
2293
2294
2295
2296
2297
2298
2299
2300
2301
2302
2303
2304
2305
2306
2307
2308
2309
2310
2311
2312
2313
2314
2315
2316
2317
2318
2319
2320
2321
2322
2323
2324
2325
2326
2327
2328
2329
2330
2331
2332
2333
2334
2335
2336
2337
2338
2339
2340
2341
2342
2343
2344
2345
2346
2347
2348
2349
2350
2351
2352
2353
2354
2355
2356
2357
2358
2359
2360
2361
2362
2363
2364
2365
2366
2367
2368
2369
2370
2371
2372
2373
2374
2375
2376
2377
2378
2379
2380
2381
2382
2383
2384
2385
2386
2387
2388
2389
2390
2391
2392
2393
2394
2395
2396
2397
2398
2399
2400
2401
2402
2403
2404
2405
2406
2407
2408
2409
2410
2411
2412
2413
2414
2415
2416
2417
2418
2419
2420
2421
2422
2423
2424
2425
2426
2427
2428
2429
2430
2431
2432
2433
2434
2435
2436
2437
2438
2439
2440
2441
2442
2443
2444
2445
2446
2447
2448
2449
2450
2451
2452
2453
2454
2455
2456
2457
2458
2459
2460
2461
2462
2463
2464
2465
2466
2467
2468
2469
2470
2471
2472
2473
2474
2475
2476
2477
2478
2479
2480
2481
2482
2483
2484
2485
2486
2487
2488
2489
2490
2491
2492
2493
2494
2495
2496
2497
2498
2499
2500
2501
2502
2503
2504
2505
2506
2507
2508
2509
2510
2511
2512
2513
2514
2515
2516
2517
2518
2519
2520
2521
2522
2523
2524
2525
2526
2527
2528
2529
2530
2531
2532
2533
2534
2535
2536
2537
2538
2539
2540
2541
2542
2543
2544
2545
2546
2547
2548
2549
2550
2551
2552
2553
2554
2555
2556
2557
2558
2559
2560
2561
2562
2563
2564
2565
2566
2567
2568
2569
2570
2571
2572
2573
2574
2575
2576
2577
2578
2579
2580
2581
2582
2583
2584
2585
2586
2587
2588
2589
2590
2591
2592
2593
2594
2595
2596
2597
2598
2599
2600
2601
2602
2603
2604
2605
2606
2607
2608
2609
2610
2611
2612
2613
2614
2615
2616
2617
2618
2619
2620
2621
2622
2623
2624
2625
2626
2627
2628
2629
2630
2631
2632
2633
2634
2635
2636
2637
2638
2639
2640
2641
2642
2643
2644
2645
2646
2647
2648
2649
2650
2651
2652
2653
2654
2655
2656
2657
2658
2659
2660
2661
2662
2663
2664
2665
2666
2667
2668
2669
2670
2671
2672
2673
2674
2675
2676
2677
2678
2679
2680
2681
26

14-00000

Journal

2 KAMRUP

1. KI PUD SAWDONG :

Shatei — Bhutan
 Mihngi — Darrang bad Nowgong
 Shatheh — Meghalaya
 Sepngi — Goalpara

2 Jingbeh 985 kilometre sawdong.

Jingbun biew 28,65,709 ngat.

3 KYRTFNG KI Sub Division

(1) Gauhati (2) Nalhati (3) Barpeta

4 KI WAH Ka wan ba kongsan eh ba tuid lyngba ka District ka dei ka Brahmaputra Ki that jong ka na hang Khay Jaintia ki long ka Digaru, Kulsi, Pagladia, Puthimari bad Baranaddi Ka that ba kongsan na ka hang Bhutan ka long ka wah Mana Ka Mana ka long pud ia ka District Goalpara bad District Kamrup

5. KA JINGLONG KA SUINBNENG BAD KA KHYNDEW .

Ka long kaba jur si.p bad kaba shit mynlyiur Ka khyndew ka long kaba seisoh ba la ai um bad ai sboh da ka wah Brahmaputra hi

6. JINGMIH NA KA REP KA RIANG :

Kba, sainalia, pal, symba umphniang bad slasha.

7 JINGMIH NA KI KHLAW :

Diengblei, bti, dienggal, jri, laha bad ki slej shken. Don ruh bun ki mrad khlaw ia kiba la ri la sumar kyrpang ha kawei ka khlaw hajan ka Mana Hangne, la adong ban siat ne pyniap kulmar ia ki mrad baroh Don ruh kawei ka Zoo, ka jaka sumar ia ki mrad, ha Khanapara, ha Gauhati.

8 KI LYNTI SYNGKIEN :

(1) KA SUROK MOTOR Ka Assam Trunk Road ka laid lyngba ka District haduh Gauhati. Ki shnong harud surok — Sarbhog, Tihu, Nalbari, Rangiya bad Amingaon

(2) KA LAIN REL Ki steshon rel ba kongsan ki long Gauhati, Pandu, Rangiya, Nalbari, Tihu bad Sarbhog Kawei ka lain na Rangiya ka leit sha Tezpur

(2) KA JHAD — Ki jhad ki laid halor ka Brahmaputra lyut bad tiang Ki jhad ba kongsan ki long Gauhati bad Pandu Don kawei ka jingkieng nar baheh bad bajrong halor ka Brahmaputra ba pynasoh ia ka Pandu bad Amingaon harum Gauhati

9 KI SHNONG BA DONKAM .

(1) GAUHATI — Ka Gauhati ka long ka nongbah ka District Kamrup Ka long ka shnong khau-pateng bad ka steshon Rel bad kad jhad kaba heh Ka don hangue ka University, ki College, ka jaka falehkar (ka Stadium) kaba heh, ka karkhana pynkhud umphniang sharak bad petrol, ka High Court, ka Zoo, ka jingkieng Brahmaputra bad ka Kamakhya Ha Borjhar, katto katne kilometre na Gauhati, ka don ka steshon hiar aeroplane

(2) Barpeta — Ka dei ka nongbah jong ka sub-division Barpeta Hangue la due ia ki jain rusom, ryndia bad muka.

(3) NALBARI — Ka dei ka nongbah jong ka Sub-Division Nalbari

3 DARRANG

1. KI PUD SAWDONG .

Shater — Bhutan bad ka Kameng Frontier Division.

Mihngi — Lakhimpur bad Sibsagar.

Shathie — Brahmaputra.

Sengti — Kamrup.

2. KI SUB DIVISION :

(1) Tezpur bad (2) Mangaldal

3. JINGHEH 8726 kilometre sawdong

JINGBUNBRIEW ; 17,33,311 ngut

4. KI WAH — Shathie jong ka District ka don ka wah bah Brahmaputra Ki tnat ki long Dikrong, Bharelli, Baranoddi bad Mangaldal kiba wan na Bhutan bad Kameng

5 JINGLONG KA SUINBNENG BAD KA KHYNDEW :

Ki bynta ba kham sharum jong ka District ki long kiba sht hynrei kito pat bina na maikhap bad ki lum Bhutan bad Kameng ka kham khriat Ka khyndew ka long kaba seisoh bad kaba sboh khamtam ha ki phud ka Brahmaputra

6 JINGMIH NA KA REP KA RIANG :

Khaw, salnalia, pai, symbai umphalang, dai bad slashes.

7. JINGMIH NA KI KHLAW :

Jri, laha, dteng sawdong, ki slej, ki shken bad kiwei kiwei de Ki masd khlaw ki bun kum ki hati, khla, dangem, sier, bthong bad skei. Ki khla ki bun eh ha ka khlaw kaba kyrteng ka Paneri bad ki hati pat ha ka khlaw kaba kyrteng ka Udalguri

8 KI LYNTI SYNGKIEN :

(1) Ki surok motor : Ka surok motor kaba kongsan ka long kaba pynasoh la ka Tezpur bad Mangaldal.

(2) Ka lain rel : Ka rel ka laid naduh Rangjiya haduh Tezpur lyngba ka shnong Udalguri.

(3) Ka jhad : Ka jhad ka laid lyiur bad tlang halor ka Brahmaputra. Ki kad jhad ki long Tezpur, Bihaimukh bad Sharail,

Don ruh kawel ha kad aeroplane kaba hyrteng ha
Saloni hajan Tezpur.

9 KI SHNONG BA DONKAM :

1 TEZPUR Ka Tezpur ka long ka nongbah jong ka
District Darrang Ka long ruh ka kad jhad baheb ha ka
Brahmaputra Hangne don ka Aspatal ba sumar ia kiba
pang lamwir, ki College bad bun ki ophis Sorkar.

2. MANGALDAI . Ka nongbah jong ka sub-division
Mangaldai

3. CHARDUAR BAD BALIPARA , Ki long kiwel pa^t
ki shnong ba kham heh

4 NOWGONG

1. KI PUD SAWDONG

Shatel — Brahmaputra.

Mihngi — Karbi Anglong

Shathle Karbi Anglong bad Khasi-Jaintia.

Sepngi Kamrup,

2. JINGHEH 5618 kilometre sawdong.
JINGBUN BRIEW 16,76,965 ngut.

3 KI SUB DIVISION Ym don Sub-Division ha ka
District Nowgong

4 KA JINGLONG KA SUINBNENG BAD KA
KHYNDEW :

Ka District ka long kaba shlt bad jur slap. Ka khyndew
ka long kaba seisohe.

5 KI WAH Ka wah Brahmaputra ka long ha wah
ba kongsan Ki shnat kiba hap ha ka.

(1) Ka Kupli na ri Jaintia.

(2) Ka Gija, Diz, Nanol, Lamkajen, Jammuna bad
Diphu.

6 JINGMIH NA KA REP KA RIANG .

Kba, sainalia, symbai umphniang, dai, rai, kynphad
bad slasha U tba u long bha ha kane ka District bad la
ju khot la ka Nowgong, ka thiar kba jong ka ri Assam

7 JINGMIH NA KHLAW

Dlengblei, bti, dlenggal, laha, jri, stej bad shken.

8 LYNTI SYNGKIEN

(1) DA KA MOTOR Na Jagl Road haduh Now-
gong Na Nowgong ki tnat ki ind sha Silghat bad Lunding
Don ruh kiwei kiwei ki surok motor

(2) DA KA REL

Naduh Nakhola haduh Lunding Ki steshon rel ha
kane ka lain ki long Chaparmukh, Jamunamukh, Hojai
bad Lanka Na Chaparmukh, kawel ka lun ka ind sha
Silghat harud ka Brahmaputra mar pyrshah la ka Tezpur,
bad kawel pat sha Dzing lyngba ka Nowgong

DA KI JHAD

Ka Brahmaputra ka long ka Lynti ind jhad laro shi-
snem Ki kad jhad ba kongsen ki long Silghat bad D'ng.

(4) KI SHNONG BA KHAMBEI

1. NOWGONG— Ka Nowgong ka long ka nongbah
jong ka District Ka dei ka shnong kha ba bah, ka ste-
shon rel bad Steshon motor de

2. LUMDING— Kane ka dei ka steshon rel bahah
kaba lelt sha Assam ba shaneng had sha District Cachar

3. HOJAI— Ka shnong ha kaba la rep bun eh ja u
kba. Ka dei ruh ka kad rel ba donkam.

4. **CHAPARMUKH**— Ka donnam khamtam eh na ka bynta ka steshon rel baheh.

5 **JAGI ROAD**— Ka shnong harud ka surok motor ban leit sha Gaubati

6 **Slghat**—Ka kad jhad baheh mar pyrshah ka Tezpur

5 SIBSAGAR

1 KI PUD SAWDONG :

Shatel — Darrang bad Lakhimpur.

Mihngi — Nagaland bad Tirap Frontier Division.

Shathie — Nagaland bad Karbi Anglong

Sepngi — Darrang, Nowong bad Karbi Anglong

2 **JINGHEH** — 8943 kilometre sawdong **JINGBUN BRIEW** — 18,31,141 ngut

3 **KI SUB-DIVISION** .

Don lai tylli ki Sub-Division

(1) Golaghat (2) Jorhat bad (3) Sibsagar Na kine, ka sub division Golaghat ka long kaba heh eh. pynban kaba duna briew tam Kaba bun briew eh ka dei ka Sub Division Sibsagar

4 **KI WAH** Ka wah Brahmaputra ka long ka wah kaba kongsan eh Ki tnat ha han ha ka ki long Lohit na Lakhimpur bad Budhi, Disong bad Dikhow na ri Naga Don kawel ka 'dewlynnong hapdeng ka Wah Brahmaputra kaba kyrteng ka Majuli Ka long ka dewlynnong wah kaba heh tam ha ka pyrthei

5 **JINGLONG KA SUINBNENG BAD KA KHYNDEW**

Ka District ka long kaba shit bad jur slap Ka khyndew ka long kaba seisoh

6 **JINGMIH NA KA REP KA RIANG :**

Kba, slasha, pal, symbai umphalang, dai bad kynphed,

7 JINGMIH NA KI KHLAW :

Diengblef, bti, diengrai bad diengngal

8 KI MRAD :

Hati, khla, kyndad (Rhinoceros) bad dngiem. Don kawei ka khlaw ba la sumar kyrpang ia ki mrad khlaw khamtam ki kyndad, ba la khot kyiteng ka khlaw Kaziranga Ym shah iano iano ban slat ne pyniap ia ki mred ha kane ka khlaw Ka dei kawei na ki jaka sumar mrad baheh tam ha ri India

9. KI LYNTI SYNGKIEN

(1) SUROK MOTOR Ka surok motor ka iaid lyngba ka District naduh Dimapur haduh Sibsagar. Don ruh bun kiwei kiwei ki surok motor ba kylleng ka District

(2) LAIN REL Na Dimapur ka rel ka iaid haduh Simaliguri Na kane ka lain ki pat litylli ki toat, kawei sha Golaghat, kawei sha Jorhat bad kawei pat sha Sibsagar

(3) DA KA JHAD Ki jhad ki iaid halor ka Brahmaputra baroh shisnem Ki kad jhad ba kongsan ki long Neamatī bad Bokokhat

10 KI SHNONG BAHEH :

1 SIBSAGAR Ka Sibsagar ka dei ka nongbah jong ka Sub Division Ka don harud ka wah Dikhow Ka donnam na ka byeta ki ingmare Hindu bad ki jingtei ki sylem Ahom lyndai Hange don ki College, ki skul heh bad pdeng, ki Hospital Mission bad Sorkar bad bun ki ophis sorkar

2 JORHAT Ka Jorhat ka long la nongbah jong ka Sub-Division bad ka Nongbah ruh jong ka District Sibsagar Hange don ka College kaba bikai la ka jingrep jingriang Hajan jong ka ka don ka steshon hiar aeroplane kaba kyrterg ka Rowrah Don ruh ka College ia kiba pule Engineer, ki skul trei nar bad kiwei kiwei de ki skul heh bad pdeng.

3. DERGAON — Kane ka don ha ka Sub-Division Golaghat Ka donnam na ka bynta ka College hikai ia ka kam puht.

4. TITABAR — Ha ka Sub-Division Jorhat Ka don ka College na ka bynta ban hikai ia ka kten Hir di.

5. RANGPUR — Ka donnam na ka bynta ki jingtei jong ki sylem Ahom bynda! Ka don ha ka Sub-Division Sibsagar

6. RUDRA SAGAR — Ha ka Sub-Division Sibsagar. Ka don ka par umphniang sharak bahch.

6 LAKHIMPUR'

Ka Lakhimpur ka long ka District kaba ha ka tduh mihngi eh ka ri India.

1 KI PUD SAWDONG'

Shatei — Ki lum Daffa, Ahor bad kiwei kiwei de
ki lum jong ka Arunachal

Mihngi — Tirap Frontier Tract

Shathie — District Sibsagar

Sepngi — Lum Daffa bad Darrang

2 JINGHEH 12,758 Kilometre sawdong.

JINGBUN BRIEW 21,18,386 ngi t.

3 KI WAH Ka wah Brahmaputra na ki lum ha shatei ka rung nynglong sha Assam ha kane ka District bad ka iaid lyngba jong ka la jan margdeng Ki tnat wah ki long Lohit, Subansiri bad Dihang bad Buri Dihang

4 JINGLONG KASUINBNENG BAD KA KHYNDEW

Ka District, ka long kaba jur slap bad kaba shit ruh
Ka khyndew ka long kaba seiso

5 JINGMIH NA KA REP KA RIANG

Kba, slasha, symbai umphniang bad dai

JINGMIH NA KI KHLAW :

Bti, dienggal, diengrai bad Simul,

7. KI SHNONG BA DONKAM .

(1) DIBRUGARH — Ka Dibrugarh ka dei ka nongbah jong ka District Lakhimpur. Ka donnam khamtam eh na ka bynta ka Assam Medical College bad ka Dibrugarh University Ka long ruh ka kad jhad baheh.

(2) TINSUKIA — Ka steshon rel baheh bad ka pdeng jong ka khai pateng ia ka Assam ba shaneng.

(3) Digboi — Ka don ki par umphniang bad karkhana shna Petrol

(4) NAHARKATIYA — Hangne ruh don ki par umphniang bad karkhana shna petrol

8 DISTRICT KARBI ANGLONG BAD CACHAR
BA SHATEI

Ia ka Mitir ba mynshwa la khot mynta ka Karbi Anglong.

1. KI PUD SAWDONG .

Shatei — District Nowgong bad Sibsagar

Mihngi — Nagaland bad Manipur

Shathie — District Cachar.

Sepngi — Khasi bad Jaintia.

2. JINGHEH 15224 Kilometre sawdong. JINGBUN BRIEW 3,77,758 ngut.

3. KI LUM :

Ki lum liba kham jong ki dei ki lum Borail ha ka Cachar ba shatei U lum Borail u jong kumba 1829 metre na sla duraw

4. KI WAH

(1) Kiba hap sha Brahmaputra Doyang, Kupl', Jamma bad Barapani

(2) Kiba hap sha Barak . Jiri, Madhura bad Jatinga.

JINGLONG KA SUINBNENG BAD KA KHYNDEW.

Ym shym da jur slap eh ha kane ka District Ka District Karbi Anglong ka long kaba shit bad kam long ruh kaba koit ha khia, katba ka Cachar ba shatei ka long kaba pyngngad. Ka khyndew ha ri Mikir ka la syriem la ki thain rithor leit noh ka ri lum Cachar ba shatei

6. KI JINGMIH NA KA REP KA RIANG BAD KI KHLAW :

- (1) Kba, kalt, kynphad bad sohmynten na ka rep ka riang.
- (2) Laha, jri, ki siej ki shken bad bun jald ki dieng khlaw.

7. KI MAR POH KHYNDEW dewiong bad mawshun.

8 UM SHIT :

Ka don ha Garompani hajan lale mar khappud bad ka Jaintia. Ka long ka um shit ba heb bad itynnad shibun.

9. KI LYNTI SYNGKIEN .

(1) Ka surok motor . Na Diphu sha Golaghat : Na Haflong sha Silchar bad na Haflong sha Jowai,

(2) Ka lain rel Don ar tylli ka lain rel Kaba nyingkong ka jald lungba ka Hatikhali, Mupri, Mahur, Maibang bad Haflong bad kawet ka leit na Diphu sha ka Assam ba shatei Don ki lynti rel pohkrem kiba jrong naduh Mahur babuh Haflong

10 KI BRIEW KIBA SHONG HA KANE KA DISTRI T

Ki Mikir, ki BoJo, ki Cechari, ki Naga, ki Kukl bad ki Khasi-Pnar.

11 KA JINGSYNSHAR :

Ka Karbi Anglong bad ka Cachar ba shatei ki long ar tylli ki District ba kvrpang U Deputy Commissioner u long u nongsynshar ba rangbah halor kawel kawel ka District Ki nongbah jong ka Mitur ka del ka Diphu bad jong ka Cachar ba shatei pat, ka Haflong Don ruh ar tylli ki District Council kawel ha Diphu bad kawel pat ha Haflong.

12. KISHNONG BA KHAMHEH :

1 DIPHU : Ka Diphu ka long ka nongbah jong ka District Karbi Anglong Ka long ka jaka pdeng ka kham kynphad, ri, laha, bad dieng ung. Don ka College, skul heh, skul pdeng bad ka skul hikar kuen Hindi bad bun ki ophis sorkar

2. HAFLONG : Ka Haflong ka long ka nongbah jong ka District Cachar ba shatei Ka long ka shong ba pyngngad shiban U Deputy Commissioner u shong hangne. Ke don ka lenti rel polkiem ba bad lyngba jong ka

3 MAIBONG — Ha ka Cachar ba shatei. Ka donnam na ka bynta ba ka long ka jaka shong jong ki syiem Cachar mynhyndar Ka long ruh ka steshon rel bahch.

4 JATINGA Ha ka Cachar ba shatei, ka long ka jaka shong ki Khasi ki Pnar

6 Umpani Ha Karbi Anglong. Ka long ka jaka kham kynphad bad laha

9 MIZORAM

Ka Mizoram ka don ha tduh ch ka Assam shaphang shathie,

1. KI PUD SAWDONG :

Shatei	District Cachar bad Manipur.
Mihngi	Ki lum Arakan, ha Burma.
Shathle	Ki lum Arakan
Sepngi	Tripura bad Bangla Desh.

- 2 JINGHEH 21,064 kilometre sawdong
 JINGBUN BRIEW 3,21 686 ngut
 3. **KI DISTRICT BAD NONGBAH JONG KI.**

	District	Nongbah
	1 Aizawl	Aizawl.
	2 Lungleh	Lungleh
4 KI LUM ;	3 Chintuipui	Saiha.

Ka Mizoram **ka** dap di ki lum kiba jeng pynnoh na shater sha **ka** liang shathie , u lam uba jrong tam u del u lum Nil uba jrong kumba 2135 metre na sha duraw

5. **KI WAH :**

- (1) Kiba hap sha Surma Dhaleswari ne Tlong,
 Sairang bad Tuivol
 (2) Kiba hap sha Bangla Desh Kolodvne bad
 Karnaphulli.

6. **JINGLONG KA SUINBNENG BAD KAKHYNDEW**

Ka ri ka long kaba khrist bad ba pynggad lait nob kito ki jka pynnoh Burma bad Bangla Desh kiba kham shit bad bym kolt bad khish bha Mynlyur ka long kaba jur slap **Ka** khyndew kam shym long kaba seisoh bad **ka** jingrep ka long khamtam eh da ka Jhum

7 **JINGMIH NA KA REP KA RIANG**

Kba, riewbadem, kral, soh bad ky phad **Ki** jingmih na ki khlaw ki long khamtam eh ki suj ki shken b d ki dieng sawdong

8 **KI MAR POH KHYNDEW ,**

Ym don mar poh khyndew ha kane **ka** ri namar **ka** khyndew hangne **ka** khleh maw styiap eh **Lehse** hadien, **ki** riewstad **kin** sa shem ei ei kiba tadei bad **ka** jinglong **ha** jaka.

9. LYNTI SYNGMIEN :

Ka surok motor ka long tang kawel kaba pynlasoh la ka Aizawl bad Silchar ha Cachar Na Aizawl ka bteng kawel ka lain kaba leit sha Lungleh, ka nongbah jong ka District Lungleh

10. JINGSYNSHAR :

Ka Distric Mizo ka don hapoh ka jingsynshar ba pyniad da ka sorkar kmle na Delhi, ka long kawel na ki Union Territory jong ka sorkar India

Ka don ka District Council de kum kiwei pat ki District rilum ha Assam bad Meghalaya.

11. KI SHNONG BA KHAM HEH :

(1) AIZAWL Ka dei ka nongbah jong ka ri Mizoram. Ka don halor lum bad ka long kaba pyngngad. Don kawel ka College, ka skul heh bad skul pdeng. Ka umdih ka duna shibun ha kene ka shnong Kumta ka sorkar ka lum ka unslap mynlytur bad la ai um la ki briew kumba ai ration

(2) LUNGLEH Ka nongbah jong ka District Lungleh Don kawel ka Skul heh ka sorkar bad ki ophis de.

(3) KOLOSIB Ka shnong ka don ha ka surok motor kaba hapdeng Silchar bad Aizawl. Ka long ka steshon motor kaba heh

(4) DEMAGIRI Ka long ka shnong khappud mar-khap bad ka Bangla Desh. La pynlasoh la ka mynsta da ka surok motor na Lungleh.

12. KI BRIEW :

Ki briew kiba shong ha kane ka ri ki long ki Mizo ne Lusbat Kiba bun na ki ki long ki Khristan kiba la nang ban pule bad thob ruh.

10 DISTRICT CACHAR

1. KI PUD SAWDONG .

Shatei — Cachar ba shatei bad Ri Jalatia

Mihngi — Manipur.

Shathie — Mizoram

Wepagi — Tripura bad Bangla Desh

2 JINGHEH 6962 kilometre sawdong

JINGBUN BRIEW 17,11,953 ngut

3 KI SUB-DIVISION Don lai tylli ki Sub-Division.
Kita ki long Silchar, ka nongbah ka long ka Silchar,
Karimganj, ka nongbah Karimganj bad Hailakandi, ka
nongbah ka long Hailakandi

4 KI WAH Tang ka wah Barak kab, mih na
ki lum Mizo bad Manipur, bad kaba hap sha Ba gla
Desh Ki tnat jong ka ki long kumne

(1) Na shatei Jiri, Madhura bad Jatinga

(2) Na shathie Khagra bad Dholesweri

5. KA JINGLONG KA SUINBNENG BAD KA KHYNDEW

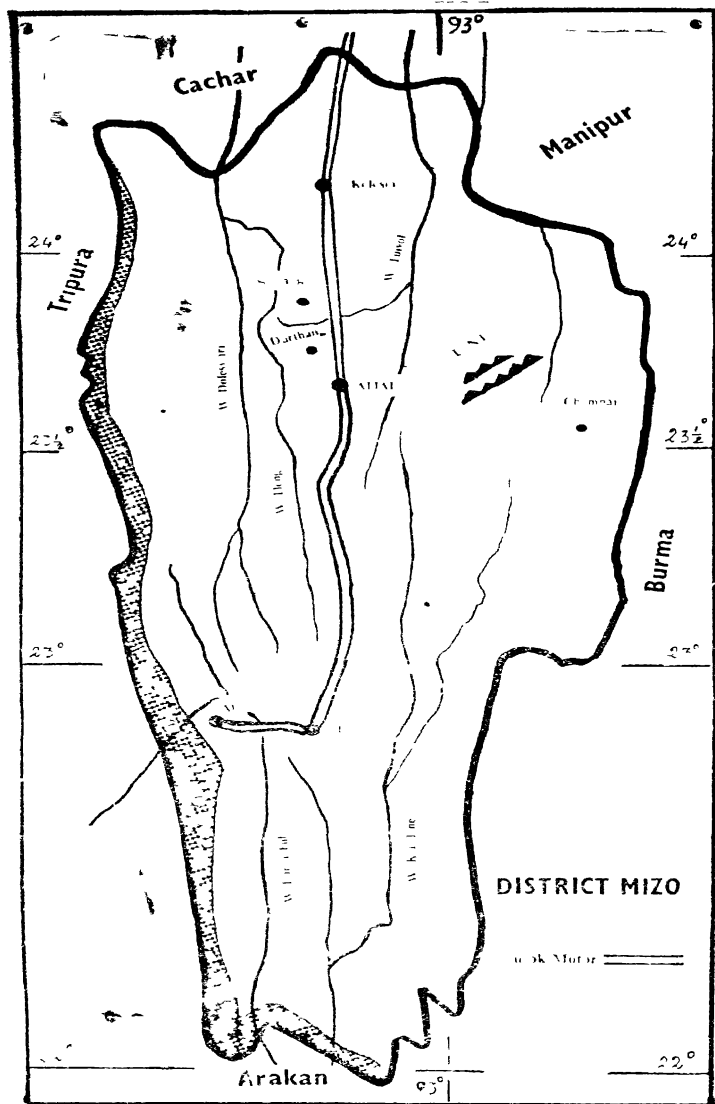
Ka District ka fur slap ha ka por lyur bad ka
long ruh kaba shit shibun Myntlang ka kham pyonggad
Ka shyndew ka long lam sngem hynrei ka long pat
kaba seiso

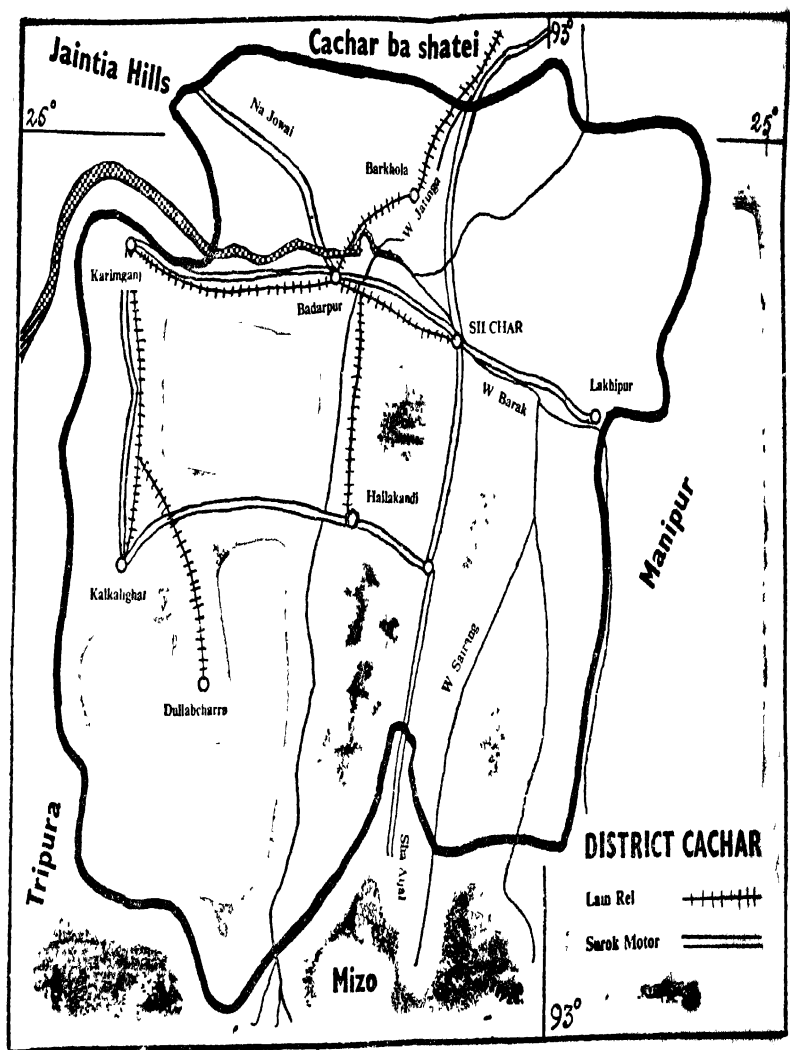
6 JINGMIH BA KONGSAN ,

Kba, slasha, dai, sainalia, pai, musla, bad syrabai
umphnlang

7. KI JINGMIH NA KI KHLAW :

Laha, jri, tympecw, dieng sawdong, siej bad siiken





8. KI MAR POH KHYNDEW!

Don khyndiat u dewiong bad ka par umphnlang
ha Badardur bad Masimpur

9. KI LYNTI SYNGKIEN

(1) DA KA MOTOR — Na Jowai haduh Badarpur,
Na Badarpur ka pat ar pnat, kawel sha Laxhipur
lyngba ka nongbah Silchar, bad kawel pat sha Kallighat
markhap bad ka Bangla Desh, lyngba ka Karimganj.

(2) DA KA REL : Na Hailong sha Badarpur Na
Badarpur pat ka pat lai pnat. sha Kerimganj, Silchar
bad Hailakandi.

(3) DA KA JHAD . Ki jhad ki iaid baroh shisnem
halor ka wah Barak

9 KI BRIEW BA SHONG HA KA DISTRICT :

Kiba bun ki dei ki Bangalee Don ruh ki Assamie, ki
Mizo, ki Cachari bad ki Khasi Pnar.

10 KI SHNONG BA KHAM HEH :

1 SILCHAR Ka Silchar ka long ka nongbah jong
ka District Ka don Laid Barak bad ka kad jhad baheh
bad ba donnam. Ka don ki ophis sorkar, ki College, skul
heh, ki Hospital bad karkhana shna tlar bunjait.

2 BADARPUR Ka dei ka steshon rel bad steshon
motor La pynlasoh la ka da ka rel na Hailong bad da ka
Motor sha Shillong lyngba ka Jowai

3 HAILAKANDI , Ka nongbah jong ka subdivision
Hailakandi.

4 KARIMGANJ : Ka nongbah jong ka Sub Division
Karimganj. Ka long ka shnong khappud bad ka Bangla
Desh

NAGALAND ·

KI PUD SAWDONG

Shatei District Lakhimpur bad Sibisagar
 Mihngi Burma
 Shathie ... Manipur
 Sepngi Karbi Anglong.

2 KI DISTRICT BAD NONGBAH JONG KI :

District Nongbah

1. Kohima Kohima
2. Mokokchung Mokokchung
3. Tuensang Tuensang
4. Phet Phutsero.

3 KI LUM

Lum Japho hajan Kohima U long uba jrong tam ha
 Nagaland U jrong kumba 3048 metres na sla durlaw.

4. KI WAH

Doyang, Dhansiri, Disai bad Tisu :

5. JINGLONG KA SUINBNENG BAD KA
KHYNDEW

Ka ri Naga ka khriat myntlang bad ka jur slap
 mynlyur, ka khyndew kam shym long satia kaba selsoh.
 Kumta ka jingrep jhur ka long kaba kongsan eh.

6. JINGMIH

Kba, riwhadem, krai, sohmynten bad ki jhur ki
 jhep , na ki khlaw la loh ka jri, laha bad ki dieng sawdong.

7 KI MAR POH KHYNDEW

La shem la u dewrong bad ka umphniang sharak, tang
 ba ym pat shym pyntrei bha la ki.

8 KI LYNTI-SYNGKIEN ·

Ka surok motor na Dimapur sha Mokokchung lyngba
 ka Kohima

9. KI SHNONG BA KHAM HEH ;

1 KOHIMA Ka long ka shnong ba heh eh ha Nagaland bad ka nongbah jong ka Hangne don ka ring dorbar thaw aih ka Nagaland, ka College, ka skul heh, ka Hospital bad ki ophis sorkar Don ruh kawel ka jaka tep shi-pai kaba itynnad ba la shna ha ka thma bah ba ar.

2 MOKOKCHUNG . Ka nongbah jong ka District Mokokchung ha kaba shong u Deputy Commissioner Mokokchung Don kawel ka skul heh.

3 TUENSANG Ka nongbah jong ka District Tuensang

4 WOKHA BAD ZUNEBUTTO . Ki long kiwei pat ki shnong ba kham heh ha kiba don ki Skul heh de

10 JINGSYNSHAR .

Mynshuwa ka ri Naga ka long kawel ka District kum kiwei pat ki District ri lum jong ka Assam Naduh ka snem 1957 la pynlong ia ka ka state ba kyipang ba synshar belt da u President ka ri India lyngba u Governor ka ri Assam Hynrei naduh u bna February 1961 ka la roh la ka jong ka State kaba kyrpang kaba don la u jong u Chief Minister bad ka Cabinet jong u Ka High Court, ka University bad U Governor ki long ki juh bad ka Assam.

11 KI BRIEW ,

Ki briew kiba shong ha ka state ki long baroh ki Nag hynrei ki don bun jaid kum ki Angami, ki Sema, ki Ao, ki Lohtas bad ki Konyak. Ki ktien kiba ki kien ka pher kawel na kawel pat bad kumta ki kham la sngewthub ban ia kren para ma ki da ka ktien Assamese Ki briew ki long kiba shait ha khlain bad kiba ksah shibun, ki don ki jingtrei jingktah poh ring kum ka thain jain Ki don ka rukom jingsbad riwethma kaba ki bat da ki sum ba jrong kaba pyni ba ki la ju long ki riwethma bad ki riwethshur hyndai

ARUNACHAL PRADESH.

Ka kanthup ia ki san tylli ki bynta ba la bynta
ban hit ka jingsynshar khadar ;

- 1 Kamneng Ka nongbah jong ka, ka Bomdila.
- 2 Subansir Ka nongbah jong ka, ka Ziro.
- 3 Siang Ka nongbah jong ka ka Along
- 4 Lohit Ka nongbah jong k, ka Fezu.
- 5 Tirap Ka nongbah jong ka, ka Khonsa.

1 KI PUD SAWDONG.

Shatei — China
Mibngl — Burma
Shathie — Assam
Sepngi — Bhutan

2 Kine ki long ki ri lum bad ki long kiba khriat
shbun Ki don ba yhap lum Himalaya bad tap ia
ki l j n baroh smenene da ka ior bad u thah Ki jaka
ba shatei jong ka Arunachal ki khriat eh bad kiba pynnoh
rithor Assam ki kham syaid.

3 KI BRIEW Ki briew ki dei ki riewlum kiba
kyrteng ki Miri, Abor, Nokte bad Sherdukpen Ki im
da ka rep ka rieng bad khamtam eh da kaha beh mrad

4 KI IYNTI SYNGKIEN ;

Ka Arunachal kam pat shym don ki surok motor
haduh menta rub Kumta ka leit ka wan ka shitom
shibun. Dei tang h deh Bomdila bad Pasghat ba ki
motor ki lah ban iaid na ri thor A sam

5 JINGSYNSHAR ;

Ka Arunachal ka die hapoh ka jinpeit ka sorkar
pdeng na Delhi hapoh u President La buh u Lieftenant
Governor ban iarap ia u President Ka Office sorkar
ka don ba ka nongbah Itanagar.

KA RI INDIA

**Ka ri India ka long ka ri jong ngi. Ka long kaba
heb bad bun briew.**

1. KI PUD SAWDONG :

Shatei Ki lum Himalaya.

Mihngl Burma bad Bay of Bengal.

Shathie Indian Ocean.

Sepngi Pakistan Sepngi bad Arabian Sea.

**2 JINGHEH Kumba 28953683 kilometre
sawdong JINGBUNBRIEW 546955945 ngut. Ha ka
hang ka jingbun briew ka long kaba ar ha pyrthei salt
noh ka ri China.**

**3 KI LUM Himalaya, Naga Garo, Khasi, Jaintia,
Mikir, Mizo, Eastern bad Western Ghats, Vindhya, Satpura,
Kirthar bad Aravelli U Syntal lum Everest ha ki
Himalaya u long uba jong tam ha pyrthei U jong
kumba 8,848 metre na sla duriaw**

**4 KI WAH Ganges, Brahmaputra. Mahanadi,
Godavari, Krishna, Gauvery, Narbada bad Tapti**

5. KI JINGREP JINGRIANG :

**Kba, kew, kral, baril, riwlum, musla, pai slashs,
coffee, dumasla, symbal umphniang. sainalla, kynphad,
jri, rusom bad saiwool.**

**6. KI MAR POH KHYNDEW Dewiong, nar,
umphniang sharak, maika, manganese, heiar, tama, rupa
bad mjuh.**

7. JINGMIH NA KHLAW J

Jri, dlengblel, btl, sal, snepkor, jri, resin bad ki siej-ki-shken.

8. KI KARKHANA .

Jingshna nar bad Isbad, kor thain jain, jingshna snleb, kor tyllat shini, kor pynmih elektrik, shna kot sada, shna juti, shna dawai, shna motor, shna Aeroplane, shna jhad, suloi bad kuli, shna ut bad shna umphniang sharak bad petrol.

9 KI BRIEW BA SHONG HA RI INDIA .

Don bunjaid ki briew ba shong ha ri India kat kum ki jyila ba pher ba pher kum ki As amiya, ki Bengalee, ki Madrassi bad kiwel kiwel de.

10. KA JINGSYNSHAR .

Ia u nongsynshar uba ha kh'ieh eh la khot u President Hapoh jong u don U Prime Minister Ha ka State ne Jylla pat don u Governor bad hapoh jong u u don u Chief Minister

11. KI MAR BA SHALAN SHABAR

Jain, sainella, Juti, nar, manganese, symbai umphniang bad slasha.

12. KIBA POI NA NONGWEI ;

Ki dawai, kynphad, ki mar bam, ki kot ki sla, umphniang bad kot sada.

13. KI LYNTI SYNGKIEN :

Da ki Aeroplane, ki rel bad motor. Ki jhad ki iaid ha Ganges bad Brahmaputra,

14. KI STATE HA RI INDIA BAD KI NONGBAH JONG KI KI LONG KINE HARUM .

Kyrteng ki state - Kyrteng ki nongbah :

1. Assam	Gauhati
2. West Bengal	Calcutta
3. Bihar	Patna.
4. Orissa	Bhubaneswar.
5. Andhra	Kurnool
6. Tamilnadu	Madras
7. Kerala	Trivandrum
8. Karnataka	Bangalore
9. Maharashtra	Bombay.
10. Gujarat	Ahmedabad
11. Rajasthan	Jaipur
12. East Punjab	Chandigarh
13. Haryana	Chandigarh
14. Jammu bad Kashmir	Srinagar
15. Uttar Pradesh	Lucknow
16. Madhya Pradesh	Bhopal
17. Nagaland	Kohima
18. Himachal Pradesh	Chandigarh
19. Manipal	Imphal
20. Tripura	Agartala
21. Meghalaya	Shillong
22. Sikkim	Gangtok

15. KI SHNONG BA KHAM DONKAM

Gauhati ha Assam, Calcutta, Asansol bad Burdwan
ha West Bengal, Jamshedpur ha Bihar, Hyderabad ha
Andhra, Mysore bad Bangalore ha Karnataka, Lucknow,
Cawnpur bad Allahabad ha Uttar Pradesh

16. KIKADUHA DURI AW

Calcutta, Visakhapatnam, Madras, Trivandrum
bad Bombay.

PAKISTAN

Mynshwa ka Pakistan ka don ar bynta, ka East Pakistan bad West Pakistan. Nadeh ka snem 1971, ja ka East Pakistan la pynkhl'ad noh na ka West Pakistan hadien ka thma laithuid bajur ba la isleh hangta. Ka East Pakistan kam don shuh, bad ha ka j-ka kata ka noh ka hima thym-mei ba la khot ka Bangla Desh'. Ka Nongbah ka Bangla Desh ka dei ka Dacca bad ka jong ka West Pakistan ka dei ka Islamabad.

KA PYRTHEI BA NGI SHONG :

Mynhyndai eh ja ka pyrtnei ba ngi shong la ju pyrkbat ba ka long kaba madan hynrei hynrievted ki la pynt da ki sabut kiba tikna ba kam long s. ta Kumta. Ka long kaba pyllen syiem kam ka dur u Sohniemtra

1. KA PYRTHEI KA KYNTHUP KINE HARUM KI SYRTAP BA KONGSAN

- (1) Biosphere - a jaka pdeng ba zha ch
- (2) Lithosphere - Ka tba mawsiang ba eh ha
kaba ngi shong
- (3) Hydrosphere -- Ki wveta un duriaw baroh
- (4) Atmosphere - Ka son hreny halor ka sla la
pyrtnei
- (5) Stratosphere - Ka faw haw halor ka Atmos-
phere

2. DON HYNRIEW TYLLI KI KHYNDEW BAH (CONTINENT) BAD SAN TYLLI KI DURIAW BAH (OCEAN)

(a) KI KYRTENG KI OCFON

1 Asia 2 Europe 3 Africa 4 North America bad 6 Australia

(b) KI KYRTENG KI OCFON

1. Pacific 2. Atlantic 3. Indian, 4. Arctic bad 5 Antarctic.

3 Ki brielw kiba la roi eh sha khmat ha ka liang ka jing nang jingstad, la kamai kaph, ka spah la phiew bad ha ki bynta baroh ki dei ki nong Europe bad nong America bad kiba sah dien pat ki dei ki nong Asia bad Africa.

4. Ka jinghun brielw ha ka pyrthei bun la khraw eh mynta ki snem bad kumta don ka jinghun la katto kit-ne ki Continent ban pyabwng la ka ham ka eh Kumta la don ka jingpyakhreh da ki riaw d ba pyrdona la ka jingkieu ka jingoun brielw

5. La pynlabunta ia ki jald hyeriew ha ka pyrthei ha ki lai bynta kiba kon sa kat kum la jinglong ka leh doh -ki dohleh, doh ong bad dohstem la khot kyllum ia ki dohleh ki Caucasian, ia ka dohleh ka khot bad ia tam eh ha Europe bad America ka Negeria Africa bad ki Mongolian ha Asia

JINGIATHUH LYNGKOT IA KI CONTINENT.

1 ASIA,

Ka Asia ka long ka Continent ha heb eh ha ka pyrthei. Ka khabup shi hynt ia ka lai hynt ka khyndew baroh. Ha kane ka Continent don ki lum ba-jrong tam ha ka pyrthei kum ki Himalaya, ki wah kiba heb ha jinglong kum ka Caucas bad Y-natse Kuang. Ki thor ba seroh kum ka R. thar Georges bad B. Himal-putra ki ri shyap ha tyrtseong kum ka Gohire Shema mo. Ki juk ba ri shyap ch kum ka Mawswi tam na ha ri Khasi bad juk ba tyngkhong ch kum ka Lecoia bad ha Pakistan. La ju khot ia ka namat ia, ka Ri kiba mar ia khongpong

2 EUROPE

Lut na ka Australia, ka Europe ka long ka Continent kaba rit tam ha ka pyrthei hyarai ka long kaba bun brielw eh Ka long ka ri kaba la roi la sen bad la

man bha ha k'ei kael baroh naduh ka lingstad jingnang haduh ka spah ka phew Kumta u khynnah skul u dei ban pule bha la kane ka Continent ynda u la san la rangbah la shai la shisngi.

Ka heh khyndiat palat la ka India bad Pakistan. Kiba bun ki jaid bynriew ba shong ha kane ka Continent ki dei ki jaid dohlieh ne Caucasians

3. AFRICA :

Ka Continent Africa ka bud ha ka jingheh ia ka Asia, ka dang kham sah den ha k'ei k'ei baroh bym la mlr shuh bad kiwei kiwei pat ki Continent ka pynthei. Kiba shong ha ka ki long khamtam eh ki jaid dohlong Negro. Ha Africa ka don kawel ka ri shyiap, kaba heh tam ba ka pyrthel, kaba kyrteng ka Sahara La khot ia kane ka Continent ba dum namar ki briew hi ki dang long kiba dang dum bad kumjuh ruh ym kham bun ki nongwei kiba la ioh poi shapoh song ka ban pynroi ia ka Ha kine ki khyndiat snem, ka Africa ka la sdong ia ka ban ia jam lem sha khamat ha ki liang ki jingrol baroh

4 KA AMERICA BA SHATEI

Kane ka long ka Continent kaba li ha ka jingheh Ka kynthup khamtam ia ki ar tyli ki hima ba pawkhamat ha ka pyrthel — ka Untited States of America, bad ka Canada ia ka Continent la ju khot ka pyrthel thymmai namar la dang lap shen ia ka da uwei u rilew kingheng ba pawnam. U Columbus Ki briew kiba shong ha kane ka Continent li long lajan baroh ki nongphet ri na Europe Ki tral ri ki dei ki Red Indians Ka long ka ri kaba rol eh ha kael k'ei baroh

5 KA AMERICA BA SHATHII

Ka Continent ka heh saw shah ia ka ri India. Ka la Jan long kum ka dewlynnong ha ka dur lat tang ba

shu pynasoh ia ka da kawei ryndang khyndew kaba rit
 kaba kyrteng ka Ithmus of Panama hynrei ia kone ka
 Ithmus ruh ia ot nur ia kaba la khot ka Panama Canal
 Ki baw kaba shong hangre ki long kham bun hi kiba
 hiar pateng na ki nong Europe.

6 KA AUSTRALIA

La ju khot ia ka Australia ka Continent ba rit tam
 b d ka Dewlynnong kaba heh tam ha ka pyrthei. Ha
 ka jingheh ka iajan bad ka United States of America.
 Ka don k rpang kham jngai na kiwei pat ki Continent,
 kumta kam shym lah ban roi kumba la khmih lynti.
 La katta ruh ka la nang roi bad nang jam sha khmat
 kum ki pyrthei shai baroh. Ka jinglong ba kyrpang
 jong ki ka long ha ka jingdon ki mirad bad ki dieng
 kiba pher na kiwei kiwei patjong ka pyrthei.

U MARCO POLO

U Marco Polo u long nwei na ki riew iaid pyrthei
 ba donnam. Ka shuong jong u ka dei ka Venice, ha
 Itali. Ha ka snem 1271, mynba u dang 17 snem ka rta, ka
 jingmut jong u ka khuh buk da ka jingshithem ban iohi
 ia ka pyrthei khamtam ia ki ri mihngi kiba la bna nam
 na ka bynta ka spah bad jingstd jong ki. Kumta
 ma u lem bid u kpa bad ia ka kmie ki la ia mih ban
 leit na ka lynti rvgkew lyngba ka ri Persia, ka Asia sepngi.
 Tartary bad lyngba bun kiwei de ki hima ki bym pat
 shym bna ha ki nong Europe ha kata ka por Khadduh,
 ki la poi ha ri China. U Marco Polo u la shong la sah ha
 ri China kumba 24 snem. U la nang ia ka ktien China
 bad kiwei kiwei de ki ktien mihngi. U Kublai Khan ki
 nong China u la pdiang sngewbha bad u laiet iathoin
 shibun bad kine ki lai ngut ki nongwei ha ka ting syiem
 jong u ia ka China. U Marco Polo u la khot kyrteng
 ka Cathay. U khot pat ia ka Japan ka Cipango.

U Kublai Khan u la pynlong ia u Marco Polo kum uwei na ki Gove nor jong ka hima jong u U la shaniah ha u ia kiba bun ki kam hima shia Haden ki 24 snem ba ki la don ha China, kive ki lai ngut ki Polo ki la ia leit noh sha la ka ri Ki para ri jong u ki nong Genoa bad nong Ven ce ki la kem koidi ia u Marco Polo Katba u dang don hapoh kane ka phatok u la iathuh ha la u para koidi jong u ia ki jingshem jong u ha ri Asia Une u lok koidi jong u u thoh pat ia ki jingiathuh jong u Polo Ka la pynkhih ia ki nongkhai, nongiad duriaw bad kiwei kiwei de ki riew shang pyrther ban seng ki khari ka pateng bad ban shen da ka lynti iaid duriaw kaba jem sha ri China

2 U Christopher Columbus :

U Christopher Columbus u del u nong Itali Une ruh u don ka mvnsiem shynrang bad kaba kwah ban tip ia ka pyrther sawdong Naduh ba u dang khyndah samla u la sdang ban iaid shangpyrther U la sngewbna shaphang ki spah jong ki dew lynnong Ri mihngi kiba khot ki East Indies bad u la kut jingmut ban leit shata U iaid ia ka lynti na ri sepei ban poi sha kine ki dew lynnong Kumta ha ka snem 1492 haba u la don 57 snem ka rta, u la ioh ka jingkyrkhu kyrdoh na ka syiem Isabella jong ka Spain U la mih na Spain lem bad ka kynhun iaid duriaw jong u lyngba ka duriaw ia kaba ngl khot mvnta Atlantic Kumta da ki bnai, lyngba bun ki jingeh ha ka jingiad duriaw u la poi nyngkong ha ka dew lynnong Cuba, nangta u la iaid narud ka Hispaniola bad khadduh u la kiew rvekew ha San Silv dor. U la leit pa i pat ha ka snem 1493

Ka jingleit kaba ar jong u Columbus ka long ha ka snem 1493 U la fuh kiat nyngkong ha ki dew lynnong kiba ngi khot mynta ki West Indies Ka jingleit kaba lai pat ka la long ha ka snem 1498 Khadduh u la leit biang ha ka snem 1502 Naduh kata ka por u la pang jur bad u la iap ha ka snem 1506.

U Co'lombus u dei u briew uba bha, uba sbun bad uba kylluid jingmut. U ai ki jingai sngewi ha ba kordor ia ki briew ha ki ri baroh kar liba u poi bad kane ka la pynlong ia ki ban leit bad sngewbha ia u.

Ar snem shuwa ha u Columbus un iap. kata ha ka snem 1504 u la don uwei pat u nong Itali uba kyrtong u Americo Vespucci uba leit sha kine ki juh ki jaka ha u Columbus u la leit, bad u dawa ba u long ma u uba la iuh kjat nyngkong eh ha ka Continens heh kaba la khot kyrtong de ka America da ka kyrtong jong u

U Vasco Da Cama :

U Vasco Da Cama u dei u nong Portugal Une u la muh da ka jhad ha ka snem 1497 sha ki dew lynnong East Indies da kaba rud tawiar ia ka tduh ba shathe jong ka Africa Dei une u riwshluc uba rang nyngkong eh sha ki Indian Ocean lymba kane ka jaka Da kaba u leh kumti u phie nyngkong eh ia ka lynti duriaw kaba beit bad lyngkot sha kispah jong kici ki dew lynnong Hacen bi u la iad ia kane ku bynta ba shathic, u la kiew ryngkew shiphang ha Natal, ka shnong rud duriaw mihngi ka Africa Nangne pat u leit sha Calicut harud duriaw sepgi ka India lymba ka Indian Ocean Ha Calicut u la shong la sah kumba ar snem bad u la ia long tok shiphang bad u syiem jong ka Hynrei ki Moor, ki nonglute duriaw kiba na Africa, ki pynshoi pynshad pyrsah ia u U syiem u la beh noh ia u sha la ka ri ha ka snem 1499

Ka jinghem jong u Vasco Da Cama ia katei ka lynti duriaw ka la ai jingkyrkhu shibun eh ia ki nong kham bad ia kiwei de ki nongiaid pyrtel jong ka ri Europe Mynshuwa kane, ia ki mar kham pateng ba kordor jong ki nong Venice la leit lam sha ri India lymba ka ri Egypt, Syria bad Perslan Gulf hynrei lashem

bun ki jingma ha lynti na ki nonglute duraw ha runar, ki Moor bad ki Turk Kumta bun ka spah ka hajar ka duh noh Na ka lynti ki duraw ba la meit u Vasco Da Cama, kine ki jingma kim don shuh bad ka jinglit duraw sha mihngi ka la suk shibun

U Vasco Da Cama u la leit biang sha ri India hadien kane da kaba phah ia u da u syiem Portugal kum u nongmih-khmat jong u , hynrei u la iap noh ha India ha ka shuonng Goa ha ka nem 1527

U Sir Francis Drake

U Francis Drake u dei u ro g Bilat ia uba la ar ka nam kum u 'sew duraw long ka na ki kam shur ba u la leh ha ki thma duraw pyrshah ia ki nong Spain La kha ia u ha ka snem 1545 bad naduh ba u dang khyunah u don la mynsiem leit ri Haba u iohsngew ia ka jingru ar jong ki nong Spain u ju dom bad bitar ha ka mynsiem Yoda u la dap 27 snem ka rta u la ioh ka lad ban sda g ia ka jingthmu U la mih na Bilat ha ka jhad da kaba thow ban bad lyngba ka duraw Atlantic bad Pacific sha ki thain m h-gi long ka ri India. Hynrei ha lynti u la ia kynduh bunsien bad ki nong Spain kiba bein pyrshah ia u ha ki thma Shisien u la laleh pyrshah ia ki ha ka jingialeh duraw ba shyrkhei bad u la jop ia ki ba Nombre De Dios, ka shuonng ba riewspah ha ka ryndang khyndew Panama Ha kane ka jaka u la kiew ha kawei ka ngi halor uwei u dieng bad katba u peit nangta sha ka duraw Pacific u li duwai "Ko Blei shah ba ngan im tang ban ioh king ia la ka jhad lyngba kane ka duraw " Hynrei na ki daw jong ki jingpynkhih thma pat ki nong Spain, ka syiem Bilat ka la khot noh ia u sha la ka ri bad ka la hui is u ban long u nongiam ba ranghah ia ka kynhun shipai Jhad ban laleh ia ka Armada kaba long ka kynhun shipai jhad ba shyrkhei jong ka Spain U Francis Drake, u la laleh doh satar ba kane ka thma bad u la leh ban jop thiaw.

Katto katne snem hadien u la leit biang ban pyndep ia
 la ka jingthmu hyndei katba u dang don ba duraw u la ioh
 kyndit ka jingpang suh ot bad u la sap noh. Ka syiem
 Elizabeth ka la ai ka nam kaba ha khieh eh ia une u riew
 shlur duraw

LA KUT

MEGHALAYA STATE CENTRAL
LIBRARY SHILLONG

Call No.

Date

**Printed at NEICS Printing Department
Mawkhar Main Road Shillong**
